



2020-21

Student Rights & Code of Conduct

District Policies and Regulations

A guide to **Student Rights** and the **Code of Conduct** for students in **Poudre School District**

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6/16/20

Esta guía se puede obtener en español en la oficina de su escuela.

This handbook is available online in Spanish. To order a printed copy of the *Student Rights & Code of Conduct* booklet, contact your school’s administrative office.

A Message for Parents

Dear Parents

As you enroll your students in **Poudre School District (PSD)** schools this year, we encourage you to review the ***Student Rights and Code of Conduct*** booklet with your children and to support its implementation by our schools.

Creating and maintaining a safe learning environment for our students is a team effort, and we ask for your help as we strive to protect students' rights while keeping the school environment safe and conducive to learning. I am pleased to report that most PSD students uphold high conduct standards by following the rules, policies and regulations set forth in this booklet, and are not involved in disciplinary action that results in lost class time.

When a PSD student violates a policy or law, principals, counselors, student assistance staff, and school resource officers work with students and parents for the best outcome—utilizing appropriate disciplinary action and treatment to improve behavior. Interventions may involve consequences, counseling and referral to community services, and treatment can be requested through partnerships with local service providers.

Many of our schools utilize Positive Behavioral Interventions and Support to promote conduct that supports strong character. Our district's **School Resource Officer (SRO)** program is a long-standing partnership between the Fort Collins Police Department, Larimer County Sheriff's Office and PSD. Thirteen on-campus officers serve as mentors, instructors, and counselors, enforce laws and facilitate conflict resolution.

Prevention is critical to providing a safe learning environment. Proactive programs taught during the school day address substance abuse prevention and response, violence prevention, bullying education and response and how to deal with inappropriate and disruptive behavior. Programs involve proven research-based curriculum and school-based programming tailored to the needs of individual student populations.

School safety is a community effort and PSD relies on students, staff, parents and community members working with us to help keep our campuses safe places for learning. Our mantra is: *"If you see something, say something."* That goes for anyone in our buildings or on our campuses including parents, volunteers and business leaders. We encourage everyone to report suspicious activity or safety information to school administrators for follow up. We understand that some folks are not comfortable telling their school principal, dean or assistant principal about something they may have heard. So, PSD participates in the statewide **Safe2Tell** Colorado program which provides the opportunity for **anyone** to provide **anonymous tips** about safety at schools. Information can be provided to **Safe2Tell** via its website, App or hotline at (877) 542-SAFE (7233). All information is anonymous and passed onto the appropriate personnel in the district for follow-up. Keeping our schools safe places for learning requires that we work together as a community to speak up when something doesn't seem right and actively participate in reporting suspicious behaviors, activities or rumors in a proactive manner.

Please direct any questions you have regarding our ***Student Rights and Code of Conduct*** booklet to your child's school principal. We look forward to working together for another safe and successful school year for your child!

Sincerely,



Sandra Smyser, Ph.D.

Superintendent of Schools

Tobacco-Free and Marijuana-Free District (ADC)

In order to promote the general health, welfare and well-being of students and staff, use of any tobacco product and use of marijuana by students, staff and members of the public is prohibited on all District property. Use of any tobacco product and use of marijuana by students and staff is also prohibited at all District or school-sanctioned activities or events off District property. Possession of marijuana by students, staff and members of the public is prohibited on all District property, and possession of any tobacco product by students is also prohibited on all District property.

Signs shall be posted in prominent places on District property to notify all individuals that the use of tobacco products and marijuana is prohibited in accordance with state law and District policy.

Students who use or possess tobacco products in violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary measures including revocation of privileges, exclusion from extracurricular activities, detention and, for repeated violations, suspension or expulsion from school. In accordance with state law, this policy shall not require the expulsion of any student solely for use of any tobacco product. Students who use or possess marijuana in violation of this policy shall be subject to the consequences specified in District Policy JICH.

As required by Colorado law, primary caregivers are permitted to administer medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to students on District property and at District or school-sponsored activities and events in accordance with the terms and conditions specified in District Policy JLCD. Notwithstanding any provision of this Policy ADC to the contrary, students shall not be considered in violation of this Policy ADC and shall not be subject to discipline for acting in compliance with Policy JLCD.

Employees found to be in violation of this policy shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

Members of the public found to be in violation of this policy may be requested to leave the District property where the violation occurs.

For purposes of this policy, the following definitions apply:

1. "District property" shall mean all property owned, leased, rented or otherwise used or contracted by the District or one of its schools, including but not limited to the following:
 - a. All interior portions of any building used for instruction, administration, support services, maintenance or storage, and any other structure used by the District.
 - b. All District grounds surrounding any building specified in paragraph 1(a) above over which the District is authorized to exercise dominion and control. Such grounds shall include any playground, athletic field, recreation area and parking area.
 - c. All vehicles used by the District for the purpose of transporting students, staff, visitors or any other persons.
2. "Tobacco product" shall mean cigarettes, cigars, pipe tobacco, snuff, chewing tobacco and: (a) any other product that contains nicotine or tobacco or is derived from tobacco and is intended to be ingested or inhaled by or applied to the skin of an individual, including but not limited to e-liquid, vape juice, vaping oil and similar products; or (b) any device that can be used to deliver nicotine to the person inhaling from the device, including but not limited to an electronic cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, pipe, vape pen or other device used to inhale a vaporized liquid. "Tobacco product" does not mean any product that has been approved by the appropriate federal agency as a tobacco use cessation product.
3. "Use" shall mean the lighting, chewing, inhaling, smoking, ingesting, applying to the skin or public display of any tobacco product or marijuana.

Student Conduct on School Buses (EEAEC)

The privilege of riding a school bus is contingent upon a student's good behavior and observance of established regulations for student conduct at bus stops and when using bus services.

Students are subject to the District's Code of Conduct and to the bus operator's directions at all times in connection with their school bus usage. The operator of a school bus shall be responsible for the safety of the students on his/her bus during the time they are on board and while they are entering or leaving the vehicle. A bus operator may suspend a student's bus-use privilege in accordance with accompanying District regulations and upon direct authorization of the director of transportation services or his/her designee.

Principals/site managers shall be responsible for students' conduct while they are waiting for buses at school, and shall cooperate fully with transportation department personnel in addressing student misbehavior.

Student Conduct on School Buses (EEAEC-R)

The following regulations govern students who ride Poudre School District buses. Students will be responsible for knowing and following these rules.

■ At the Bus Stop

1. Students must be at the bus stop no later than five minutes before the bus is scheduled to arrive.
2. Students must be out of the roadway either on the sidewalk or on the shoulder of the road as the bus approaches the stop.
3. If a student causes damage to personal or public property at a bus stop, the student and his or her parents/guardians shall be responsible for it.

■ On the Bus

1. Students must cooperate with the bus operator and follow directions the first time they are given.
2. Students must stay seated and face forward with their feet in front of them. They must display courtesy and respect for other passengers.
3. Students must keep the noise level down. Screaming or other loud distractions will not be permitted. Students must be silent at railroad crossings.

■ Consequences for Misbehavior

Discipline for misconduct on school buses is cumulative and progressive. A warning may be given for one type of inappropriate behavior, and a suspension may be given for another type of misbehavior. Transportation officials may suspend riding privileges at any time, even after a first report, depending on the nature of the infraction.

Generally, the following procedures will be followed:

1. The bus operator will give a verbal warning to the misbehaving student(s). All verbal counseling will be documented in the discipline records and in the bus operator's log book.
2. If misbehaving continues, the bus operator will issue a written warning to be sent home with the student and will take appropriate steps to contact the parents or guardians.
3. At the bus operator's discretion, the student may be issued a suspension from riding privileges for one to five days if the student continues to misbehave. The bus operator will take appropriate steps to contact the parents or guardians before the suspension.
4. Students who fail to respond to the above-described discipline may be suspended from bus-riding privileges for a period of time to be determined by transportation officials.

Note: Student behavior at the bus stop and on the bus is also subject to the Code of Conduct, and violations may subject students to discipline besides loss of bus privileges, including suspension and/or expulsion from school.

■ Bus Transportation After School Dismissal

1. After school is dismissed for the day, buses will pick up students according to the transportation routing schedule set annually by the director of transportation services. Buses will leave the school no earlier than five minutes after the final dismissal bell.
2. Buses will not return to school to pick up students arriving late at the loading zone.

■ Student Assignment to Bus Stops

1. All eligible students will be assigned to a bus stop by transportation services. Students must be picked up and dropped off at their assigned stops.
2. Students wanting to bring a guest on the bus or to get off at a stop other than the one to which they are assigned must bring a note to the school office from a parent or guardian requesting this service. Requests will be honored provided students are well behaved and the bus does not become overloaded. The principal or designee will issue a bus pass to be given to the bus operator by students requesting this service. Bus operators will accept only official bus passes issued by the school office or transportation services; they will not accept notes from parents or guardians.

■ Unsafe Items

1. In accordance with Colorado Department of Education (CDE) regulations, items brought on board by students will be subject to review by the bus operator who will determine if such items would endanger the lives, health, or safety of the passengers and bus operators. Bus operators are authorized to refuse transportation of items they determine to be unsafe.
2. Items not allowed on board buses include firearms, explosives, flammables, knives or other sharp instruments, weapons, animals (except as permitted by law and Policy ADG), glass containers or other items that can break or shatter, tobacco products, unauthorized drugs (as defined in Policy JICH), coolers over eight quarts in size, laser pointers, and any other items, including large instruments and/or projects, that cannot be held on a student's lap or stored in a sports bag or backpack.

■ Severe Weather

Students should expect and dress for delays in bus service in severe weather.

Electronic Monitoring and Surveillance (ECAF)

The Board of Education recognizes its continuing responsibility to ensure the District's proper and efficient operation, to protect District property, to maintain and improve student discipline and to ensure the health, welfare and safety of students, staff and other persons at District facilities, in and around District buildings and on District transportation vehicles. Toward this end, the Board supports the administration's use of video and audio-visual cameras at District facilities, in and around District buildings, and on District transportation vehicles, as well as the monitoring of communications over the District's telephone system, in accordance with this policy and governing law. The superintendent or superintendent's designee(s) shall select or otherwise approve prior to their acquisition such video and audio-visual cameras, audio telephone recorders, and related equipment.

■ Use of Video Cameras

Video and audio-visual cameras may be used to monitor and record students, staff and other persons at District facilities, in and around District buildings and/or on District transportation vehicles on a year-round basis at any and all times, whether or not school is in session and whether or not the facilities, buildings and/or transportation vehicles are in use. The use of video and audio-visual cameras may be rotated between District transportation vehicles at the discretion of the director of transportation services. Audio-visual cameras may be used to monitor and record students, staff and other persons only if sufficient notice is given to reasonably inform them of the monitoring and recording.

Neither video cameras nor audio-visual cameras may be used in restrooms, locker facilities or other areas where students, staff and/or other persons have a reasonable expectation of privacy.

Students, staff and other persons are prohibited from the unauthorized use of, and from tampering with or otherwise interfering with, the District's video and/or audio-visual cameras and related equipment.

Notices shall be posted at appropriate locations where video and/or audio-visual cameras may be used at District facilities, in and around District buildings and on District transportation vehicles that persons in such areas are subject to video and/or audio-visual monitoring and recording at any time.

■ Telephone Monitoring and Recording

Communications over the District's telephone system may be monitored and/or recorded at any time, as long as sufficient notice is given to reasonably inform all parties to the communications that such monitoring and/or recording is taking place.

Telephone recordings are and shall remain the property of the District. Authorization to listen to such recordings may be granted to District officials demonstrating a legitimate need to do so, as determined by the superintendent, security manager, or their designee(s), in accordance with governing law and, where applicable, District Policies GBJ and JRA/JRC. Authorization to listen to such recordings may be granted to individuals who are not authorized District officials only as required by law.

Listening to telephone recordings may only be permitted in the Support Services Office Complex unless otherwise authorized by the superintendent or superintendent's designee(s), or unless otherwise required by law. To the extent required by law, a written log shall be maintained of individuals listening to telephone recordings, including the date of listening, reasons for listening, date the recording was made, parties to the telephone communication (to the extent known), and signature of listener(s).

■ Use, Storage And Security Of Recordings

Video, audio and audio-visual recordings may be used as evidence that a student, staff member or other person has engaged in behavior that violates the criminal code, District policies/regulations, and/or school rules.

Video and audio-visual recordings from District facilities and from in and around District buildings shall be maintained in their original form for at least seven (7) calendar days after the initial recording. Video and audio-visual recordings from District transportation vehicles shall be maintained in their original form for at least three (3) school days after the initial recording. Audio recordings of District telephone communications shall be maintained in their original form for at least seven (7) calendar days after the initial recording. After such periods the video, audio and audio-visual recordings may be deleted, erased or recorded over unless an incident has occurred in which a recording may be relevant to an investigation by District or law enforcement personnel, in which case the recording shall be maintained in its original form until the investigation and any resulting legal proceedings and/or disciplinary action is finally concluded.

Video, audio and audio-visual recordings shall be stored and secured to ensure confidentiality. The superintendent or security manager shall determine the District officials who may be granted unsupervised physical access to such recordings from some or all locations at District facilities, in and around District buildings and/or on District transportation vehicles.

■ Student Education Records

The District shall comply with all laws regarding student education records applicable to video, audio and audio-visual recordings. Recordings considered for retention as part of a student's education record shall be maintained in accordance with established procedures governing access, review and release of such records.

■ Viewing Video and Audio-Visual Recordings

Video and audio-visual recordings are and shall remain the property of the District. Such recordings may not be viewed by any person, including District officials granted unsupervised physical access to the recordings, except as permitted or required by

law and this policy. Authorization to view recordings may be granted to individuals demonstrating a legitimate need to do so, as determined by the superintendent, security manager, or their designee(s), in accordance with governing law and, where applicable, District Policies GBJ and JRA/JRC.

Requests by individuals who are not authorized District officials under governing law or District Policies GBJ or JRA/JRC to view recordings that were made at District facilities or in and around District buildings shall be presented in writing to the security manager or his/her designee within seven (7) calendar days after the date of the recording. Requests by individuals who are not authorized District officials under governing law or District Policies GBJ or JRA/JRC to view records made on District transportation vehicles shall be presented in writing to the director of transportation services or his/her designee within three (3) school days after the date of the recording. Such written requests must include an explanation of why the requesting individual wishes to view the recording(s) at issue.

Only the portion of the recording concerning the specific incident at issue shall be made available for viewing.

The viewing of recordings may only be permitted at school buildings, in the transportation office, or in the Support Services Office Complex unless otherwise authorized by the superintendent or superintendent's designee(s), or unless otherwise required by law. All viewings shall include the security manager, the director of transportation services and/or the building principal, or their designee(s).

To the extent required by law, a written log shall be maintained of individuals viewing recordings, including the date of viewing; reasons for viewing; date the recording was made; District facility and area of facility, District building and area in or around building, or District vehicle where the recording occurred (plus name of driver); and signature of viewer(s).

School-Sponsored Student Publications (IHAAA)

The purpose of school-sponsored student publications shall be to provide students with guided instructional experiences in reporting, writing, editing, and understanding English and responsible journalism. School newspapers have the additional purpose of disseminating school-related information among the members of the school community.

The Board encourages students to freely and creatively express their views in school-sponsored publications subject to the limitations of this policy, which shall serve as a publications code, and governing law. To protect the rights of all members of the school community and to promote the educational purposes of the schools, students shall be prohibited from publishing:

1. Expression which is obscene.
2. Expression which is libelous, slanderous, or defamatory under state law.
3. Expression which is false as to any person.
4. Expression which creates a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts, the violation of lawful school regulations, the material and substantial disruption of the orderly operation and discipline of the school and school activities.
5. Expression which violates the rights of others to privacy.
6. Expressions which are in violation of lawful school regulations designed to maintain an educational environment conducive to learning and/or prevent disruption of school operations.

The publications instructor shall direct and control the learning experience that the publication is intended to provide, and shall teach and encourage responsible expression and professional standards of English and journalism. The publications instructor may directly assign work to students or, in the alternative, may make student editors responsible for determining the news, opinion, and advertising content of the publication subject to review and approval by the publications instructor, the provisions of this policy and governing law.

The publications instructor shall provide direction and supervision to students in developing editorial policy guidelines which address the publication's philosophy and operating procedures including, but not limited to, sensitive issues such as profanity, advertising, confidentiality, invasion of privacy, deaths within the school community, and letters to the editor. The editorial policy shall be reviewed and revised yearly by the publications instructor.

All school-sponsored publications shall contain a disclaimer that expression made by students in the exercise of freedom of speech or freedom of the press, as may be allowed under this policy, is not an expression of the District or of District policy, and that the District and its employees are immune from civil or criminal action based on any expression made or published by students in such cases.

■ Time, Place, and Manner of Distribution

The principal shall coordinate with the publications instructor regarding the time, place and manner of distributing school-sponsored publications to reduce any conflict with school instructional time and/or reduce any disruption of the orderly operation of the school that might be caused by the distribution of school-sponsored publications.

■ Review Procedures

Any member of the administration, faculty, or staff of a school in Poudre School District R-1 who has knowledge or reasonable suspicion of the publication, intended publication, distribution, or intended distribution of any school-sponsored publication which contains prohibited expression as listed above shall notify the publications instructor as soon as possible of such fact, together with all supporting information known to the notifying person. In the event the publications instructor is unable or unwilling to address the matter to the satisfaction of the notifying person, that person may present his or her concerns to the principal or principal's designee.

Whenever a matter comes before the principal or principal's designee for resolution, an informal hearing shall be scheduled as soon as reasonably possible. At the hearing, the students involved, the publications instructor, and such other persons as the principal or designee deems appropriate may be present.

All parties involved shall have the opportunity to present their views. However, they shall not have the right to representation by legal counsel or to call or cross-examine witnesses.

Thereafter, the principal or principal's designee shall notify all parties in writing of his or her decision. If the decision is that all or any part of the expression is prohibited under the terms of this policy, the decision shall specify the rule or standard which has been violated.

If the decision of the principal or principal's designee is not acceptable to any of the parties involved, they may appeal the decision to the superintendent or superintendent's designee by written request, which must be received by the superintendent or designee by the close of the business day following the date of the principal's/designee's decision.

The Board of Education may review a decision by the superintendent or superintendent's designee if it deems such review necessary or desirable, and if a written request setting forth the appealing party's position is received by the secretary of the Board within two school days of the date of the superintendent's/designee's decision.

Compulsory Attendance Ages (JEA)

Every child who has attained the age of six years on or before August 1 and is under the age of 17 years is required to attend public school, with such exceptions as provided by law. It is the parents' responsibility to ensure attendance.

As authorized by law, the parent of a child who began attending preschool or kindergarten at five or six years of age may notify the child's school of the parent's wish that the child not advance to first grade in the following school year. A school that receives such notice shall not advance the child to first grade in the following school year.

Student Attendance/Truancy (JH/JHB)

State law requires parents/guardians to ensure that every child under their care and supervision receives adequate education and training and, if of compulsory attendance age, attends school. Continuity in the learning process and social adaptation is seriously disrupted by excessive absences. Accordingly, Poudre School District students are required to satisfy all academic requirements and exhibit good attendance as stated in this policy.

■ Excused Absences

The following shall be considered excused absences:

1. A student whose absence is approved by an authorized school administrator. Prearranged absences shall be approved for appointments or circumstances of a serious nature that cannot be taken care of outside school hours.
2. A student who is temporarily ill or injured.
3. A student who is absent for an extended period due to a physical disability or a mental or behavioral health disorder.
4. A student who is pursuing a work-study program under the supervision of the school.
5. A student who is attending any District-sponsored activity with advance approval of the school administration.
6. A student who is excused by a parent/guardian for observance of a religious holiday.
7. A student who is in the custody of a court or law enforcement authorities.
8. A student whose absence is due to suspension or expulsion.
9. A student whose temporary absence is due to behavioral health concerns.

The District may require suitable proof regarding the above exceptions, including written statements from medical sources.

■ Unexcused Absences

An unexcused absence is defined as an absence that is not listed above as an excused absence. Each unexcused absence shall be entered on the student's record. School personnel shall notify each student's parent/guardian of the student's unexcused absences in a timely manner so as to allow the parent/guardian to address the problem.

In accordance with law, the District may impose appropriate penalties for a student's nonattendance due to unexcused absences. The District attendance officer and school administrators shall communicate the District's and school's rules and procedures related to unexcused absences to students and their parents/guardians. Students and parents/guardians may petition their school principal for exceptions, which must be approved by the assistant superintendent of elementary schools or assistant superintendent of secondary schools, as appropriate.

■ Truancy

A student shall be considered "truant" if he or she is absent from school without excuse as provided under this policy. In order to reduce the incidents of truancy, parents/guardians of all students shall be notified in writing at the beginning of each school year of their obligation to ensure that their children of compulsory attendance age attend school. Parents/guardians shall be required to furnish the school with a telephone number or other means of contacting them during the school day.

The District shall establish a system of monitoring individual excused and unexcused absences. When a student fails to report on a regularly scheduled school day and school personnel have received no indication that the parent/guardian is aware of the absence, school personnel (or volunteers under the direction of school personnel) shall make a reasonable effort to notify the parent/guardian by telephone.

Appropriate District personnel shall make all reasonable efforts to meet with the student's parent/guardian to review and evaluate the reasons for the student's truancy. A plan shall be developed for a student who is declared habitually truant, with the goal of

assisting the student to remain in school. As appropriate, the student's parent/guardian shall participate with District personnel in the development of the plan.

A student shall be considered "habitually truant" if he or she is of compulsory attendance age and has incurred 10 total days of unexcused absences during any school year or four total days of unexcused absences in any month. As provided by law, judicial proceedings may be initiated to enforce the state's compulsory attendance law with respect to students determined to be habitually truant.

■ Make-up Work

Make-up work shall be provided by the school for any class in which a student has an excused absence unless otherwise determined by the school principal or unless the absence is due to the student's expulsion from school. Make-up work shall be allowed following an unexcused absence and following a student's suspension from school with the goal of providing the student an opportunity to keep up with the class and an incentive to attend school. However, this work may receive only partial credit, as authorized by law.

It is the student's responsibility to pick up permitted make-up assignments on the day the student returns to class. There shall be one day allowed to make up work for each day of absence.

Unless otherwise permitted by the school principal, make-up work shall not be provided during a student's expulsion from school. Rather, the District shall offer alternative education services to the expelled student in accordance with state law. The District shall determine the amount of credit the expelled student will receive for work completed in such an alternative education program.

■ Tardiness

Tardiness is defined as the appearance of a student without proper excuse after the scheduled time that a class begins. Because of the disruptive nature of tardiness and the detrimental effect upon the rights of the non-tardy students to uninterrupted learning, penalties shall be imposed for excessive tardiness. Parents or guardians shall be notified of all penalties regarding tardiness.

A student detained by another teacher or administrator shall not be considered tardy, provided that the student is given a pass to enter the next class. Teachers shall honor passes presented in accordance with this policy.

■ Appeals

Appeals regarding the District's application of this policy with respect to any student shall be made to the assistant superintendent of elementary schools or the assistant superintendent of secondary schools, as appropriate. If the appeal is not satisfactorily resolved by the appropriate assistant superintendent, the matter may be appealed to the superintendent, whose decision shall be final.

Open/Closed Campus (JHCA)

All schools, except the comprehensive senior high schools, shall operate under a closed-campus policy. Students who are subject to the closed-campus requirement under this policy shall not be permitted to leave the campus during the school day without permission.

Open-campus is a privilege, not a right, of senior high school students, and shall be subject to regulations adopted by the principal of each high school.

All visitors to any school must check in at the administrative office immediately upon arrival. Unauthorized visitors will be asked to leave school property and may be cautioned that in the future they may be cited for trespassing. Uncooperative visitors may be referred to the appropriate law enforcement agency by the building administration.

■ Elementary and Middle Schools

Elementary and middle school students may go home for lunch if the building principal or designee has received a written request from their parents/guardians. If a parent/guardian wishes to take other students to lunch, the school requires written permission slips from those students' parents/guardians.

Exceptions to the closed-campus policy are made when parents/guardians pick up their children and sign them out of the building at the school office. Students must sign back in if they return to school on the same day. No student will be dismissed early without permission from their parent(s) or legal guardian(s).

Student Dress (JICA)

The Board of Education recognizes that responsibility for the dress and appearance of students generally rests with individual students and their parents. Students are encouraged to dress appropriately for all school activities. The following general standards will be in effect:

1. Reasonable cleanliness of wearing apparel is expected as a matter of general health and welfare.
2. To avoid injury and disease, shoes, sandals, or boots must be worn in the buildings.
3. Beach or swim wear is inappropriate.
4. Dress that causes or is likely to cause disruption of the educational process is prohibited.
5. Wearing apparel that interferes with or endangers the student while he/she is participating in classroom or other school-sponsored activities is prohibited. The decision as to the safety or unsuitability of the clothing is a matter for the instructor's or school administrator's judgment.
6. Pupils must not wear hats or dark glasses in the building without permission from an administrator.
7. Any manner of grooming or apparel, including clothing, jewelry, hats, emblems, tattoos and badges, which by virtue of color, arrangement, trademark, or other attribute is associated with or denotes membership in or affiliation with any gang, will not be allowed. The prohibition on gang-related apparel shall be applied at the discretion of building-level administrators after consultation with the superintendent or designee as the need arises at individual schools. (See District Policy JICF, Secret Societies/Gang Activity and Dress.)

Subject to approval of the superintendent or designee, principals may establish additional specific standards for their own schools.

Disciplinary action for violation of any standard will include notification of the violation, the requirement that the clothing be changed before re-entering class, and, at the discretion of the building-level administrator, a parental conference. More severe disciplinary consequences, including suspension or expulsion, may result from repeated or serious violations.

Bullying Prevention and Education (JICDE)

The Board of Education recognizes the negative impact that bullying has on student health, welfare and safety and on the learning environment at school. Bullying is prohibited on all Poudre School District property, at District or school-sanctioned activities or events, when students are being transported in vehicles dispatched by the District or one of its schools, and off school property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event.

As used in this policy, "bullying" means any written or oral expression, or physical or electronic act or gesture, or a pattern thereof, that is intended to coerce, intimidate or cause any physical, mental or emotional harm to any student. This includes but is not limited to such expression, act or gesture directed toward a student on the basis of that student's race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation, disability or academic performance. As used in this policy and as defined by Colorado

statute, "sexual orientation" means an individual's orientation toward heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality or transgender status, or another individual's perception thereof.

All District employees, authorized volunteers and students share the responsibility to ensure that bullying does not occur at any District school, on any District property, at any District or school-sanctioned activities or events, when students are being transported in any vehicle dispatched by the District or one of its schools, or off school property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event. Toward that end:

- All students who believe they have been victims of bullying in any such circumstance shall immediately report it to an administrator, counselor or teacher at their school.
- All students who witness student bullying in any such circumstance shall immediately report it to an administrator, counselor or teacher at their school.
- All administrators, counselors, teachers and other employees/authorized volunteers who have any incident of bullying reported to them or otherwise have reason to believe it is occurring shall promptly forward the report(s) and/or other information to the principal or principal's designee for appropriate action.
- All District employees and authorized volunteers who witness student bullying in any such circumstance shall immediately take appropriate action to stop the bullying, as prescribed by the District and the building principal, and shall promptly report the bullying to the principal or principal's designee for appropriate action.
- Each principal or principal's designee shall ensure that all reports and other information involving student bullying in any such circumstance are promptly and thoroughly investigated, and that appropriate action is taken. If the victim of bullying is a student with a disability who has an Individualized Education Program under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (an "IEP") or a Plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (a "Section 504 Plan"), the investigation shall include a determination of whether the student's receipt of a free appropriate public education ("FAPE") under the IEP or Section 504 Plan may have been affected by the bullying.
- All principals shall promote a positive climate and culture in their schools that includes educating students and staff about bullying prevention and appropriate responses to bullying.

In many cases, bullying involves misconduct that is also addressed in other District policies and regulations. In dealing with students who engage in bullying, the building principal or principal's designee shall consider other policies and regulations that specify various options for responding to student misconduct and that address the type of misconduct that may be involved in the bullying. Such policies and regulations include but are not limited to JBB, JICA, JICF, JICI, JK, JKC, JKBA, JKD/JKE and JKDA/JKEA.

If it is determined that a student's receipt of FAPE under an IEP or Section 504 Plan may have been affected by bullying, the District shall promptly convene the student's IEP team or Section 504 team to determine whether and to what extent: (a) the student's educational needs have changed; (b) the bullying impacted the student's receipt of FAPE; and (c) different or additional services are needed to ensure the student's ongoing receipt of FAPE. If different or additional services are needed, the student's IEP or Section 504 Plan shall be promptly revised and implemented.

Discipline for student bullying and for retaliation against students who report bullying may include suspension, expulsion and/or disciplinary classroom removal. In addition, the building principal shall consider other actions that may be appropriate in response to student bullying, including but not limited to:

- Holding assemblies and implementing programs to warn students that bullying is prohibited and advise them of the consequences for engaging in bullying activity, to encourage all students to immediately report incidences of student bullying, and to engender an atmosphere where bullying is not tolerated at school or school-related activities.
- Holding conferences with the parents of students who continue to engage in bullying after intervention by school personnel, in order to develop cooperative strategies to correct the students' behavior.

- Separating students who continue to engage in bullying after intervention by school personnel from other students at school or from particular school programs or activities, until they can conform their behavior to acceptable standards.
- Withholding privileges (i.e., recess, field trips, participation in extracurricular activities, etc.) from students who continue to engage in bullying after intervention by school personnel, until they can conform their behavior to acceptable standards.
- Holding training and inservices to assist building staff in being alert to student bullying, taking appropriate action when bullying occurs and helping to engender an atmosphere where bullying is not tolerated at school or school-related activities.

Student Distribution of Non-School Materials (JICEC)

Students shall have the right to distribute non-school materials on school property, or at school-sponsored activities or events, in accordance with governing law and subject to the terms of this policy. As used in this policy, “non-school materials” are defined as documents and other items (regardless of whether such items include written, pictorial, audio, digital or other communicative content) that are not owned by the District, are not used in connection with a District curricular or extracurricular program, and are not otherwise sanctioned by the District or one of its schools. Violations of this policy shall be grounds for student discipline and/or denial of future requests to distribute non-school materials on school property or at school-sponsored activities or events.

Student distribution/posting of non-District communications that is not covered by this policy but involves the use of District property and/or resources shall be governed by District Policy KHC.

■ Prohibited Distribution

Students are prohibited from distributing non-school materials on school property or at school-sponsored activities or events that in themselves or in the manner they are distributed:

- create or threaten to create substantial disruption of District or school operations, or of any District or school class, program, activity or event;
- create or threaten to create substantial disruption of the learning environment of any District or school class, program, activity or event;
- cause or threaten to cause injury to persons or property;
- are obscene, defamatory or violate any person’s privacy rights; or
- advocate or encourage the violation of any federal, state or local law, or the violation of any District policy or regulation.

■ Distribution Approval Process

Students who wish to distribute more than 10 items or copies of non-school materials on school property must notify the school principal or principal’s designee of their request at least three school days in advance of the planned distribution date and provide an example or copy of the materials they wish to distribute. The principal or principal’s designee shall respond in writing to such requests within three school days.

In each case where non-school materials are not approved for distribution on school property, the principal or principal’s designee shall provide a written explanation of why the materials are not approved under the terms of this policy.

In each case where non-school materials are approved for distribution on school property, the principal or principal’s designee shall provide written direction governing the time, place and manner of the distribution in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

■ Time

Distribution of non-school materials may occur for 30 minutes before school, and/or during regularly scheduled lunch periods, and/or for 15 minutes after school. Distribution of non-school materials at other times during the school day is considered to be substantially disruptive of school operations.

■ Place

Distribution of non-school materials shall occur at locations on school property designated by the principal or principal's designee, except that in no event may any such distribution occur in a classroom or other location where District curricular or extracurricular activities are taking place.

■ Manner

No student shall be in any way coerced or otherwise compelled to accept any non-school materials being distributed.

All leftover non-school materials that are not distributed and all distributed non-school materials that have been discarded on or near school property shall be promptly placed in a recycling bin or trash receptacle, or removed from the school and its environs.

No District employee or student shall interfere with the distribution of non-school materials that is being conducted in accordance with the terms of this policy.

■ Appeals

Decisions of the school principal or principal's designee under this policy may be appealed in writing to the appropriate assistant superintendent of school services within 10 days after the decision is made. The decision of the assistant superintendent shall be final.

Secret Societies/Gang Activity and Dress (JICF)

A gang is defined in state law as "a group of three or more individuals with a common interest, bond or activity characterized by criminal or delinquent conduct."

The Board of Education is committed to keeping District schools and activities free from threat or harmful influence of any group or gang which advocates criminal or delinquent conduct. Therefore, students shall not be involved in or promote gang or gang-like activity or dress in the schools, on school grounds, on school vehicles, or at school activities or events.

The superintendent or designee shall establish open lines of communication with law enforcement authorities and other community agencies to share information and provide mutual support in this effort.

Staff training will be provided for recognition, prevention, intervention, and referral programs related to gangs and gang-related activities.

District employees shall not focus on any individual or gang solely because of ethnic background or socioeconomic status.

School administrators shall:

1. Implement gang-related prevention and intervention strategies and programs.
2. Contact parents/guardians regarding a student's possible gang involvement. This contact will be followed by a documented parent/guardian meeting or written notification to parents/guardians of the administrator's concerns.
3. Make recommendations to the parents/guardians regarding community agencies which may provide support services for both students and parents/guardians.
4. Work in collaboration with the appropriate law enforcement agency when the administrator deems such communication advisable or assistance is requested.
5. Apply disciplinary actions as needed.

Student Conduct Involving Drugs and Alcohol (JICH)

Poudre School District shall promote a healthy environment for students by providing education, support and decisionmaking skills in regard to alcohol, drugs and other controlled substances. In order to accomplish this goal, District personnel shall cooperate with law enforcement, social services and other agencies and organizations, parents, and any other recognized community resources committed to reducing the incidents of unauthorized use of drugs and alcohol by students.

As used in this policy, "drugs" are all substances defined under state or federal law as "drugs" or "controlled substances," as well as analogues, counterfeit drugs and substances falsely represented as being drugs. As used in this policy, an "analogue" is a substance that has a stimulant, depressant, hallucinogenic or other effect on a person similar to that of a drug or controlled substance.

As used in this policy, "authorized drugs" are defined as over-the-counter and prescription drugs, including vitamins and other dietary supplements, that are properly possessed and used by the person for whom they are intended in accordance with all applicable District policies and regulations including but not limited to District Policy JLCD.

As used in this policy, "unauthorized drugs" are all drugs not defined herein as authorized drugs.

As used in this policy, marijuana is considered an unauthorized drug not sold over the counter.

As used in this policy, the words "purchasing," "selling" and "sale" refer to a student's involvement in the exchange of drugs or alcohol for anything of value, including but not limited to money, commodities or services. There need be no use or intent to use the drugs or alcohol involved in the sale.

As used in this policy, "drug paraphernalia" includes but is not limited to vape pens and other devices used to inhale a vaporized liquid.

As used in this policy, "parent" also includes a student's guardian or legal custodian.

Student possession of drug paraphernalia and possession, use, distribution, gift, purchase, exchange, sale or being under the influence of alcohol or unauthorized drugs is prohibited on all District property, on all District vehicles, at all District or school-sponsored activities or events, and off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event. Compliance with the standards of conduct set forth in this policy is mandatory for all students.

Disciplinary action, independent of court action, shall be taken in cases involving student possession of drug paraphernalia and possession, use, distribution, gift, purchase, exchange, sale or being under the influence of alcohol or unauthorized drugs on any District property, on any District vehicle, and at any District or school-sponsored activity or event. Disciplinary action, independent of court action, shall also be taken in cases involving student possession of drug paraphernalia and possession, use, distribution, gift, purchase, exchange, sale or being under the influence of alcohol or unauthorized drugs off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event.

As required by Colorado law, primary caregivers are permitted to administer medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to students on District property and at District or school-sponsored activities and events in accordance with the terms and conditions specified in District Policy JLCD. Notwithstanding any provision of this Policy JICH to the contrary, students shall not be considered in violation of this Policy JICH and shall not be subject to discipline for acting in compliance with Policy JLCD.

The principal will provide full cooperation of the administration and faculty in appropriate police investigations relative to student possession of drug paraphernalia and possession, use, distribution, gift, purchase, exchange or sale of alcohol or unauthorized drugs.

■ Consequences for violation of this policy by possession, use and/or being under the influence of alcohol or unauthorized drugs sold over the counter and for possession of drug paraphernalia:

(Note that possession, use and/or being under the influence of unauthorized drugs not sold over the counter, and purchasing or selling over-the-counter drugs or alcohol, may count toward the first, second or third offense under this section.)

First Offense

1. The student shall be suspended from school for five days upon the first offense within any three-year period. This period of suspension may be deferred in whole or in part if suitable arrangements are made for the student's participation in an appropriate drug and/or alcohol program, and if the student participates in good faith and completes the program, all as determined by the principal.
2. A parent conference will be held.
3. The school official will attempt to develop with the parent and the student a procedure that will outline the responsibilities of the parent, the student and the school in an effort to keep any further offenses from occurring.
4. The principal may request or recommend a different consequence, depending upon the circumstances of the offense.

Second Offense

1. The student shall be suspended from school for ten days upon the second offense within any three-year period.
2. Information concerning available and appropriate drug or alcohol counseling, treatment and rehabilitation programs may be given to student and parent.
3. Evidence of the student's participation in appropriate drug or alcohol counseling will be requested at the time the student is readmitted to school.
4. The principal may request or recommend a different consequence, depending upon the circumstances of the offense.

Third Offense

1. The student shall be expelled upon the third offense and all subsequent offenses within any three-year period.

■ Consequences for violation of this policy by possession, use and/or being under the influence of unauthorized drugs not sold over the counter, and for purchasing or selling over-the-counter drugs or alcohol:

First Offense

1. The student shall be suspended from school for ten days upon the first offense within any three-year period. This period of suspension may be deferred in whole or in part if suitable arrangements are made for the student's participation in an appropriate drug and/or alcohol program, and if the student participates in good faith and completes the program, all as determined by the principal.
2. A parent conference will be held.
3. The school official will attempt to develop with the parent and the student a procedure that will outline the responsibilities of the parent, the student and the school in an effort to keep any further offenses from occurring.
4. The principal may request or recommend a different consequence, depending on the circumstances of the offense.

Second Offense

1. The student shall be expelled upon the second offense and all subsequent offenses within any three-year period.

■ Consequence for violation of this policy by purchasing or selling all drugs except for those sold over the counter:

1. The student shall be considered for expulsion for the first offense.
2. The student shall be expelled for the second and all subsequent offenses within any three-year period.

Student Conduct Involving Weapons (JICI)

The Board of Education has determined that student possession, use and/or threatened use, without the authorization of the school or the District, of a dangerous weapon or of a knife regardless of blade length on District property, on a District vehicle, at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, or off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event, is detrimental to the welfare and safety of students and school personnel.

Student possession, use and/or threatened use, without the authorization of the school or the District, of a dangerous weapon or of a knife regardless of blade length is prohibited on all District property, on all District vehicles, at all District or school-sponsored activities or events, and off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event.

Student possession, use and/or threatened use of a dangerous weapon or of a knife regardless of blade length in violation of this policy is grounds for suspension or expulsion. In accordance with federal law, expulsion for no less than one full calendar year shall be mandatory for a student who is determined to have brought a firearm to school or to have possessed a firearm at school. The superintendent may modify the length of this federally required expulsion in writing on a case-by-case basis.

As used in this policy, "dangerous weapon" means:

1. A firearm, whether loaded or unloaded.
2. A firearm facsimile that could reasonably be mistaken for an actual firearm.
3. Any pellet, BB gun or other device, whether operational or not, designed to propel projectiles by spring action or compressed air.
4. A fixed blade knife with a blade that measures longer than three inches in length or a spring-loaded knife or pocket knife with a blade that measures longer than three and one-half inches in length. The length of all knife blades under this policy shall be measured from the tip of the blade to the "hilt" or handle of the knife.
5. Any object, device, instrument, material or substance, whether animate or inanimate, used or intended to be used to inflict death or serious bodily injury, including but not limited to a slingshot, bludgeon, brass or spiked knuckles or artificial knuckles of any kind, and nunchucks.

As used in this policy in accordance with federal law, "firearm" means: (1) any weapon (including a starter gun) that will or is designed to or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive; (2) the frame or receiver of any such weapon; (3) any firearm muffler or firearm silencer; or (4) any destructive device. As used in this policy in accordance with federal law, "destructive device" means: (1) any explosive, incendiary, or poison gas (bomb, grenade, rocket having a propellant charge of more than four ounces, missile having an explosive or incendiary charge of more than one-quarter ounce, mine, or device similar to those in the preceding list); (2) any type of weapon that will or that may be readily converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive or other propellant, and that has any barrel with a bore of more than one-half inch in diameter; or (3) any combination of parts either designed or intended for use in converting any device into a "destructive device" (as previously defined) and from which a "destructive device" (as previously defined) may be readily assembled.

School administrators, officials and employees may confiscate any weapons or other articles detrimental to the health, safety or welfare of students and/or staff, and may submit the weapon or article to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

In accordance with applicable law, District personnel shall refer any student to law enforcement who brings a firearm or other weapon onto District property without authorization of the school or the District.

Searches (JIH)

To maintain order and discipline in the schools and to protect the health, safety and welfare of students and school personnel, school officials may search a student, a student's personal effects, student lockers, desks or storage areas, or automobiles under the circumstances outlined below and may immediately take possession of any illegal or otherwise unauthorized materials discovered in the search.

As used in this policy, the term "unauthorized" means any item dangerous or detrimental to the health, safety or welfare of students or school personnel; disruptive of any lawful function, mission or process of the school; or any item described as unauthorized in then-current school rules or District policies.

A student's failure to permit lawful searches and seizures as provided in this policy will be considered grounds for disciplinary action.

■ Personal Searches

A student's person and/or personal effects in his/her possession (e.g., purse, book bag, etc.) may be searched whenever a school official has reasonable suspicion to believe that the student is in possession of illegal or unauthorized materials and/or whenever a school official has reasonable suspicion to believe that personal effects not in the student's possession contain illegal or unauthorized materials.

If a pat-down search of a student's person is conducted, it will be conducted in private by a school official of the same sex and with an adult witness present, except that under exigent circumstances a search may be conducted by a same sex school official alone, without a witness present.

If the school official has reasonable suspicion to believe that a more intrusive search is required than one involving the removal of outer clothing such as a coat, jacket, shoes or socks, the search shall be referred to and conducted by a law enforcement officer and school personnel shall not participate in the search.

■ Use of Metal Detectors

When the administration has reasonable cause to believe that weapons are in the possession of students or adults at school or in other District facilities, when there has been a pattern of weapons found at school or in other District facilities, or when violence involving weapons has occurred at school or other District facilities, the administration shall be authorized to use stationary or mobile metal detectors in accordance with state and federal law. Any search of a student's person as a result of the activation of the detector shall not be conducted in front of other students, shall be conducted as privately as possible, and shall be in accordance with applicable laws on personal searches.

Any non-student adult wishing to enter a District school or other facility when any of the above conditions have been found to exist may be required to consent to the use of a stationary or mobile metal detector before entering. Any non-student adult refusing to give such consent may be refused admittance to the District school or other facility, or may be subject to supervision while on District property.

■ Locker Searches

Student lockers are school property and remain at all times under the control of the school; however, students are expected to assume full responsibility for the contents and security of their lockers. General inspections of locker contents may be conducted by school officials for any reason at any time without notice, without student consent, and without a search warrant.

■ Automobile Searches

Each school retains the authority to patrol its student parking lots, and all vehicles parked in student lots are subject to sniffs by dogs trained to alert at the scent of drugs, explosives and other illegal or unauthorized materials. In addition, the interiors and trunks of all vehicles parked by students at school may be searched upon reasonable suspicion that they contain items or substances which it is illegal for students to possess and/or items or substances which District policy or regulations prohibit from being on school property. Failure to allow the search of a vehicle's interior or trunk under these circumstances shall result in the student's automatic loss of the privilege of parking at school for at least the remainder of the academic year.

■ Evidence Seized in a Search

Any item found in the course of a search conducted in accordance with this policy and determined to be evidence of a violation of District policy, school rules, or federal, state or local laws shall be immediately seized and tagged for identification. Such evidence shall be kept in a secure place by the principal or principal's designee. If such evidence is determined to concern a violation of the law, the principal or designee shall promptly contact a law enforcement officer to pick up the evidence. Otherwise, the evidence shall be maintained by the principal or principal's designee until it is no longer needed as evidence in a school disciplinary hearing, at which time it shall be returned to the parent, guardian or legal custodian of the student from whom it was seized.

Interscholastic Athletic Training and Personal Conduct Rules (JJ)

Participation in Poudre School District interscholastic athletic programs is a privilege, not a right. Student athletes serve as representatives of their schools and teams, and may be viewed as role models by younger students. In addition, student health and fitness must be maintained on a year-round basis to meet the demands of interscholastic athletic competition. For these reasons, student athletes are required to comply with the standards set by these training and personal conduct rules.

■ General Rules

These rules shall apply to all students who participate in any Poudre School District interscholastic athletic program. In addition to these rules, students participating in interscholastic athletics are subject to and required to comply with all policies and regulations in the Poudre School District Code of Conduct. Student athletes shall not be eligible to participate in athletic practices or competitions during any period of suspension or expulsion under the Code of Conduct.

Student athletes are also subject to and required to comply with the Bylaws adopted by the Colorado High School Activities Association and with their coach's team rules, and are required to exercise good sportsmanship at all practices and competitions. A student athlete who fails to comply with these requirements as determined by a coach, School District administrator or competition official shall be subject to suspension from practices and/or competitions, and for more serious violations shall be subject to removal from the team.

■ Rules Concerning Controlled Substances, Alcohol and Tobacco

A student athlete's unlawful or otherwise improper use or possession of controlled substances, alcohol and/or tobacco reflects poorly on the student's school and team and sets a bad example for other students, regardless of when the use or possession occurs. In addition, a student athlete's use of controlled substances, alcohol and/or tobacco may adversely affect the student athlete's health, fitness and athletic performance and may result in injury, regardless of when the use occurs. Accordingly, students participating in any Poudre School District interscholastic athletic program shall not, regardless of the quantity involved:

(1) use or possess any beverage containing alcohol; (2) use or possess tobacco or tobacco products; or (3) use or possess any controlled substance, including steroids, in any manner that is contrary to law or Poudre School District policies and regulations.

The foregoing rules shall be in effect for Poudre School District interscholastic athletes on a year-round basis, including weekends, summers, vacations and holidays, whether the student athlete is on or off School District property and whether or not the student athlete is at the time participating in any school-sponsored activity or event.

The following consequences for violation of the rules concerning controlled substances, alcohol and tobacco are applicable to all Poudre School District students in interscholastic athletics throughout the time they are enrolled in grades 9 through 12.

Consequence for First Violation:

Suspension from 30% of interscholastic competitions for which the student athlete is otherwise eligible and in which the student athlete is otherwise able to participate, beginning in the season when the first violation occurs (including regular season and post season/playoff competitions) and continuing into any subsequent season of the same or a different sport if the full suspension cannot be served during the season when the first violation occurs. During all periods of their suspension, student athletes must participate in practices and otherwise remain in good standing with each team from which they are suspended in order to be eligible to return after their suspension.

Consequence for Second Violation:

Suspension from 50% of interscholastic competitions for which the student athlete is otherwise eligible and in which the student athlete is otherwise able to participate, beginning in the season when the second violation occurs (including regular season and post season/playoff competitions) and continuing into any subsequent season of the same or a different sport if the full suspension cannot be served during the season when the second violation occurs. During all periods of their suspension, student athletes must participate in practices and otherwise remain in good standing with each team from which they are suspended in order to be eligible to return after their suspension.

Consequence for Third Violation:

The student athlete will lose the right to participate in all interscholastic athletics for the remainder of his/her high school career.

If the suspension carries over into a subsequent season of the same or a different sport, the student athlete must successfully complete that subsequent season in order to be considered as having served the portion of his/her suspension applicable to that subsequent season.

The foregoing rules concerning controlled substances, alcohol and tobacco, including the consequences for violation of those rules, are hereby incorporated into the coach's team rules for every sport at every school within the Poudre School District interscholastic athletic program, and are uniformly applicable to all team members.

Student Discipline (JK)

The objective of disciplining any student is to help the student develop and maintain self-control, respect for others and socially acceptable behavior. All policies and procedures regarding student discipline shall be designed to achieve these broad objectives. Disorderly students shall be dealt with in a manner that allows other students to learn in an atmosphere which is safe, conducive to the learning process and free from unnecessary disruptions.

The Board, in accordance with state law, has adopted a written student conduct and discipline code based upon the principle that every student is expected to follow accepted rules of conduct and to show respect for persons in authority. The code also emphasizes that certain behavior, especially behavior that disrupts the classroom, is unacceptable and may result in disciplinary action. Restorative justice shall be considered in appropriate circumstances and may be utilized to address the consequences of student misconduct, as determined by the District. As defined by Colorado law, "restorative justice" involves practices that emphasize repairing the harm to victims and/or the school community caused by a student's misconduct.

The District shall enforce the code so that students demonstrating unacceptable behavior and their parents, guardians, or legal custodians understand that such behavior shall not be tolerated and shall be dealt with according to the code. To the extent practicable within budgetary constraints, the District shall develop and implement plans for the appropriate use of prevention, intervention, restorative justice, peer mediation, counseling and/or other approaches to help students avoid unacceptable behavior and to minimize their exposure to the criminal and juvenile justice system.

■ **Expulsion Prevention**

Except in cases of the most serious misconduct, expulsion should normally be the last step taken after other attempts to deal with students who have discipline problems. The District shall provide students who are identified as at risk of suspension or expulsion with the necessary support services to help them avoid expulsion. In doing so, District personnel shall work with the student's parent or guardian. Support services may be provided through agreements with appropriate local governmental agencies, community-based organizations, and institutions of higher education.

The District's failure to identify a student for participation in an expulsion prevention program, to provide support services or to remediate a student's behavior shall not be grounds to prevent school personnel from proceeding with appropriate disciplinary measures and shall not be grounds for the student or his/her family to challenge any disciplinary action that may be taken against the student.

■ **Disciplinary Information**

In accordance with state law, the principal or designee is required to communicate disciplinary information concerning any student enrolled in the school to any teacher who has direct contact with the student in the classroom and to any counselor who has direct contact with the student. The purpose of this requirement is to keep school personnel apprised of situations that could pose a risk to the safety and welfare of others.

Any teacher or counselor to whom disciplinary information is reported shall maintain the confidentiality of the information and shall not communicate it to any other person. The principal or designee is required to inform the student and the student's parent or guardian when disciplinary information is communicated and to provide a copy of the disciplinary information. The student and/or the student's parent or guardian may challenge the accuracy of disciplinary information.

■ **Discipline of Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (special education students) and students with disabilities under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (§ 504 students) are neither immune from the District's disciplinary rules nor entitled to participate in programs when their conduct impairs the education of other students or disrupts the education process. Except as otherwise provided below, students with disabilities may be disciplined on the same grounds and under the same procedures as students who do not have disabilities. Regardless of whether their conduct is a manifestation of their disability, § 504 students currently engaging in the use of illegal drugs or in the use of alcohol may be disciplined for the use or possession of illegal drugs or alcohol to the same extent as non-disabled students. The principal or designee shall immediately remove a student with a disability from a situation in which the student poses a threat of physical harm to himself or herself, or to other persons, by placing the student in an appropriate alternative setting or by suspending the student, as set forth below.

A special education or § 504 student may be temporarily removed to an alternative educational setting or temporarily suspended from school if exclusion is warranted because the student has violated the District code of conduct and/or because the student's behavior or presence at school creates a threat of physical harm to the student, other students, school personnel or school property. Such temporary removals or suspensions may not exceed 10 consecutive school days, unless the student's conduct is not a manifestation of his or her disability. A series of such temporary removals or suspensions, each shorter than 10 consecutive school days, may not aggregate to more than 10 school days during a school year or during a single placement within the school year if the removals/suspensions collectively constitute a change of placement, unless the student's conduct is not a manifestation of his or her disability.

In accordance with governing law, the IEP or § 504 team may change a disabled student's placement to an appropriate interim alternative educational setting for not more than 45 school days if the student has carried or possessed a weapon at school or at a school function; if the student knowingly possessed, used, sold or solicited the sale of a controlled substance while at school or at a school function; if the student has inflicted serious bodily injury upon another person while at school or at a school function; or if a hearing officer so orders. Such placement in an interim alternative educational setting is permissible even if the disabled student's conduct was a manifestation of his or her disability. During such placement, special education and § 504 students (except § 504 students whose conduct is not a manifestation of their disability) must continue to receive educational services as determined by the IEP or § 504 team.

Students with disabilities may not be expelled, suspended or otherwise removed to another setting in excess of 10 consecutive school days, or subjected to a series of shorter suspensions or removals during the school year (or during a single placement within the school year) that taken collectively constitute a change of placement, unless a determination has been made by a duly convened IEP or § 504 team that the misconduct constituting grounds for expulsion, suspension or removal longer than these specified periods was not a manifestation of the student's disability (this provision does not apply to placement in an appropriate interim alternative educational setting, as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph). If the IEP or § 504 team determines that the student's conduct was a manifestation of the student's disability, the expulsion, suspension or removal may not exceed the periods specified in the first sentence of this paragraph and the appropriateness of the student's IEP or § 504 plan shall be reviewed and necessary revisions shall be made, in accordance with governing law. If the IEP or § 504 team determines that the student's conduct was not a manifestation of the student's disability, the student may be expelled, suspended or removed for longer than the periods specified in the first sentence of this paragraph. During such periods of expulsion, suspension or removal special education students, but not § 504 students, must continue to receive educational services as determined by the IEP team.

Within 10 days of an expulsion, suspension or removal in excess of the periods specified in the first sentence of the immediately preceding paragraph, the IEP team shall either develop a functional behavioral assessment of the special education student, develop a behavioral intervention plan for the special education student, or review and modify the special education student's existing behavioral intervention plan, as appropriate.

District special education or § 504 personnel, and/or legal counsel, shall be consulted prior to a special education or § 504 student's expulsion, or suspension or other removal in excess of 10 school days, for misbehavior that has been determined not to be a manifestation of the student's disability.

Disciplinary Removal from Classroom (JKBA)

Teachers may initiate the disciplinary removal of students from their classrooms for willful behavior that causes a material and substantial disruption of the class. As used in this policy, "disciplinary removal" means the removal of a student from the teacher's classroom to another location at the school after the day on which the disruptive behavior occurs. For the first two incidences of such behavior during the grading term for the class (i.e., hexter, quarter, semester), the duration of the student's removal shall be from one to three days. For the third and subsequent incidences of such behavior during the grading term for the class, the duration of the student's removal shall be from one day to the end of the grading term. With respect to all disciplinary removals of students from a teacher's classroom, the following rules and procedures shall apply:

1. Teachers may issue office referrals to students and otherwise exclude them from class activities without having the incident classified as a disciplinary removal under this policy, in accordance with school rules. All disciplinary removals under this policy shall be documented in student discipline files, and may be counted toward declaring the student habitually disruptive under District Policy JKC.
2. The principal of each school shall establish one or more locations at their school where students on disciplinary removal from teachers' classrooms shall go during the period of removal. Such location(s) shall be appropriately supervised and shall be suitable for students to do the schoolwork they are assigned.

3. Prior to imposing a disciplinary removal, the teacher shall consult with the principal or principal's designee to ensure that it is an appropriate consequence for the student's behavior. If not, the principal or principal's designee shall determine the appropriate consequence. If so, the teacher and the principal or principal's designee shall determine the duration of the contemplated removal in accordance with this policy. In case of disagreement, the principal or principal's designee shall make the final determination.
4. Prior to imposing a disciplinary removal, the teacher and the principal or principal's designee shall advise the student of the reason for and the duration of the contemplated removal, and provide the student with an opportunity to respond to the charges and explain his/her behavior.
5. The first time a student receives a disciplinary removal during the grading term for the class, the teacher and the principal or principal's designee shall develop a behavior plan for the student. The second time a student receives a disciplinary removal during the grading term for the class, the teacher and the principal or principal's designee shall review and if necessary revise the student's behavior plan. The behavior plan shall include a statement that if the student receives a third or subsequent disciplinary removal during the grading term for the class, the removal may remain in effect through the end of the grading term. In case of disagreement regarding the content of a behavior plan, the principal or principal's designee shall make the final determination.
6. As soon as possible after imposing a disciplinary removal, the principal or principal's designee shall contact the student's parent/guardian to request his/her presence at a conference with the student, teacher and principal or principal's designee to discuss the student's behavior, the disciplinary removal and the behavior plan developed for the student. The parent/guardian shall receive a copy of each behavior plan developed or revised for the student.
7. Students who receive disciplinary removals shall be given assignments and other coursework to be completed during the period of their removal. For disciplinary removals through the end of the grading term, students shall be given assignments and other coursework, quizzes and exams to be completed during the period of their removal so as to allow them to complete and receive appropriate credit for the course from which they were removed.
8. The ability to impose a disciplinary removal of a student with a disability shall be subject to governing law and to the terms and conditions of the student's IEP or § 504 plan.

Discipline of Habitually Disruptive Students (JKC)

■ Definitions

1. "Habitually disruptive student" means a student who has caused a material and substantial disruption on school grounds, at a District-sanctioned activity or event or in a District vehicle three or more times during the course of a school year.
2. "Material and substantial disruption" means behavior that is considered in the view of the principal or designee to cause a serious interference with the orderly operation of the school or the school's ability to provide educational opportunities to the student or others, including behavior detrimental to the welfare or safety of others.
3. "Parent" means a student's parent, legal guardian or legal custodian.

■ Intervention Procedures

1. The student and his or her parent(s) shall be notified in writing of each disruption counted towards declaring the student as habitually disruptive, and shall be notified in writing and by telephone or other means of the definition of "habitually disruptive student" and the potential consequences of being designated as a habitually disruptive student.
2. After the first or second disruption counted towards declaring the student as habitually disruptive, a behavior plan may be developed by the principal or designee with the assistance of the student's teacher(s) and any other District personnel involved. The principal or designee shall encourage and solicit the full participation of the student's parent(s) in the development of any such behavior plans.

3. If a behavior plan is developed, it should address the student's disruptive behavior and the goal of keeping the student in school as well as the goals, objectives and timelines for modifying the disruptive behavior. The plan should also inform the student of the consequences in the event he or she continues to engage in disruptive behavior in violation of the plan. Such consequences may include discipline, including suspension or expulsion, as provided in the student conduct code or as provided by the rules and regulations of the school.
4. The student and his or her parent(s) and the school personnel responsible for carrying out the behavior plan should be provided a copy of the plan, and a copy should also be placed in the student's file.
5. Further instances of disruptive behavior that cause a material and substantial disruption shall be dealt with in accordance with the behavior plan, if one has been developed.

■ Consequences of a Student Being Determined to be a Habitually Disruptive Student

If a student is determined to be a habitually disruptive student in accordance with this policy, the principal or designee, after reviewing the student's file, prior incidents and the remedial discipline plan (if any) may suspend the student or initiate proceedings for expulsion of the student.

Suspension/Expulsion of Students (JKD/JKE)

In matters involving student behavior that may or will result in the suspension or expulsion of a student, a parent, guardian or legal custodian shall be notified and involved to the greatest practicable extent in the disciplinary procedures. In all cases of suspension and expulsion, students shall be afforded due process of law.

For a student in preschool, kindergarten, first grade, or second grade: The Board and/or its designee(s) shall determine whether failure to remove the student from the school building through suspension and/or expulsion would create a safety threat that otherwise cannot be addressed. The Board and/or its designee(s) shall also determine on a case-by-case basis each of the factors set forth in C.R.S. § 22-33-106(1.2) and shall document any alternative behavioral and disciplinary interventions that it employs before suspending or expelling the student.

■ Alternatives to Suspension

In lieu of suspension, the principal or designee may, at his or her discretion, permit the student to remain in school on the condition that the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian attend class with the student for a period of time established by the principal or designee. This alternative is not automatic. The principal or designee shall consult with the student's teachers and obtain their consent before implementing this alternative. This alternative to suspension shall not be used if expulsion proceedings have been or are to be initiated, or if the principal or designee determines that the student's presence in school, even if accompanied by a parent, guardian or legal custodian, would be disruptive to the operations of the school or be detrimental to the learning environment of other students. In the event that this alternative becomes disruptive if it is used, then the school shall immediately terminate this option and suspend the student in accordance with District policy. If the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian does not agree or fails to attend class with the student, the principal or designee shall suspend the student in accordance with District policy.

■ Suspension Authority

1. Students in third grade and higher grade levels: A school principal, or designee by written authority of the principal, may suspend a student in third grade and higher grade levels in that school for not more than five school days on the grounds stated in C.R.S. §§ 22-33-106(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c), (1)(e) or (1)(f), or not more than 10 school days on the grounds stated in C.R.S. §§ 22-33-106(1)(d), unless expulsion is mandatory under law (see JKDA/JKEA).

Students in preschool through second grade: A school principal, or designee by written authority of the principal, may suspend a student in preschool, kindergarten, first grade, or second grade in that school for not more than three school days

on the grounds stated in C.R.S. 22-33-106.1(2), unless the principal or designee determines that a longer period of suspension is necessary to resolve the safety threat or expulsion is mandatory under law.

2. The Board of Education delegates to the Superintendent the authority to suspend a student, in accordance with C.R.S. §§ 22-33-105 and 22-33-106.1(3), for an additional 10 school days, plus up to and including an additional 10 school days as necessary in order to present the matter to the Board of Education, but not to exceed 25 school days of suspension.

■ Expulsion Authority

1. The Board of Education may conduct a hearing at which the question of expulsion is determined.
2. Unless the Board of Education elects to proceed otherwise in a particular case, the Board delegates its power to expel students to the Superintendent and/or to a designee who shall serve as a hearing officer, and delegates to the Superintendent or designee its authority to conduct the expulsion hearing as required by law.
3. The decision of the Superintendent may, upon the written request of the student or the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian, be appealed to the Board of Education.

■ Reporting Discipline Actions

The Superintendent shall report each case acted upon to the Board of Education through a confidential memo, briefly describing the circumstances and the reasons for the action taken by the Superintendent.

The principals of each school in the District shall submit annual written reports to the Board of Education concerning the learning environment in their schools each school year, as required by law. Each principal's report shall include: (1) the total enrollment for the school; (2) the average daily attendance rate at the school; (3) dropout rates for grades seven through twelve, if such grades are taught at the school; (4) the number of violations of the conduct code broken down as to type of violation and type of discipline, as required by law, and noting which violations and discipline involved students with disabilities; and (5) the school's policy concerning bullying prevention and education.

The Board of Education shall annually compile the principals' reports from each school in the District and submit its compiled report to CDE, as required by law. The Board's compiled report shall also include the average size of each school in the District, calculated as the total number of students enrolled in the school divided by the number of full time teachers in the school. The Board's compiled report shall also be made available to the general public, but not in such a way as to disclose confidential personally identifiable student information in violation of state or federal law.

■ Information to Parents

Within five days of expelling a student, the District shall notify the student and his or her parent, guardian or legal custodian of the student's opportunity to receive educational services for expelled students.

Upon request of a student or the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian, the District shall provide any educational services that are deemed appropriate by the District for any student who is expelled from the District. The services provided shall be designed to provide a second chance for the student to succeed in achieving an education. The District shall determine the amount of credit the student shall receive toward graduation for the educational services provided.

The District is not required to provide additional educational services to any student who is suspended or expelled while receiving educational services during a period of expulsion. The District may provide services for a student who is expelled through agreements with local governmental agencies and managing state agencies, community-based nonprofit organizations, with the Department of Military Affairs, and public or private institutions of higher learning to provide appropriate services such as tutoring, counseling, drug treatment, family preservation, alternative education, or vocational education programs. If a student is expelled for the remainder of the school year and the student is not receiving educational services, the District will contact the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian at least once every 60 days until the beginning of the next school year to determine whether the student is receiving educational services. The District need not contact the student's parent, guardian or legal

custodian after the student is enrolled in another school district or in an independent or nonpublic school, or if the student is committed to the Department of Human Services or is sentenced pursuant to the Children's Code.

■ Student's Return to School Following an Expulsion

In accordance with state law, a student who has been expelled on grounds stated in C.R.S. §§ 22-33-106 (1) (c) or (1) (d) and has been convicted or adjudicated as a juvenile delinquent, received a deferred judgment, or placed in a diversion program for such conduct shall be prohibited from enrolling or re-enrolling in the same school in which the victim of the offense or member of the victim's immediate family is enrolled or employed. If the student cannot be placed in another school, the school may provide the expelled student with a schedule that avoids contact with the victim or the victim's immediate family members.

Procedures Regarding Suspension/Expulsion of Students (JKD/JKE-R)

■ Suspension Procedure

1. A reasonable attempt shall be made to give the student and parents timely oral or written notice of the charges against the student. Such charges must be one or more of those set forth as grounds for suspension under District policy and state law.
2. Prior to the student's removal from school, the student shall receive an informal hearing before the school principal or designee unless an emergency requires immediate removal of the student. In such cases, an informal hearing shall be held as soon as practicable after removal.
3. If a decision is made to suspend a student, the student and his/her parent, guardian or legal custodian shall be so notified as soon as reasonably possible. The principal or designee shall also send a letter to the parent, guardian or legal custodian and the student explaining the action taken, stating the days during which the suspension will be in effect and inviting the parent, guardian or legal custodian to meet with the principal or designee for the purpose of discussing the matter.
4. A suspended student shall be required to leave the school grounds immediately after the parent, guardian or legal custodian and the principal or designee have determined the best way to transfer custody of the student to the parent, guardian or legal custodian.
5. Law enforcement authorities may be involved in removal of students in accordance with state law, when there are reasonable grounds to believe that the student has committed a delinquent act by violation of any statute, county or municipal ordinance, or by lawful order of the juvenile court.
6. A student and his or her parent, guardian or legal custodian may appeal a suspension to the superintendent's designee, except in cases of a suspension preceding recommended expulsion. The designee shall review the appeal and discuss the matter with the administrator who imposed the sanction and with the parent, guardian or legal custodian and the student. The superintendent's designee shall inform the parent, guardian or legal custodian of the designee's decision, which shall be the final determination of the matter.
7. A suspended student shall not be readmitted to a public school until the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian has met with the principal or designee to discuss the nature of the suspension or if, in the judgment of the principal or designee, the parent, guardian or legal custodian has substantially agreed to review the suspension. The student may be readmitted, however, if the suspending authority cannot contact the parent, guardian or legal custodian or if the parent, guardian or legal custodian repeatedly fails to appear for scheduled meetings.
8. The suspending authority shall:
 - a. Make reasonable efforts to meet with the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian during the period of suspension;
 - b. Not extend the period of suspension because of the failure of the suspending authority to meet with the parent, guardian or legal custodian; and

- c. Provide an opportunity for the student to make up schoolwork during the period of suspension to allow the student to reintegrate into the educational program following suspension. The suspending authority shall to the extent possible award appropriate credit for the assigned make-up work.
9. The principal has the right to assess damages to school property and collect for the Board a reasonable sum as established by the District.
10. Any student conduct requiring additional action beyond the building administrator's initial period of suspension is to be reported to the appropriate assistant superintendent with a complete report and, if warranted, a recommendation for expulsion.

■ Expulsion Procedure

1. The student and the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian shall be given written notice of the charges against the student, which must be one or more of those set forth as grounds for expulsion under District policy and state law.
2. If the student and the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian wish to request a hearing regarding the expulsion, they must do so within the timeframe noted in the notice of hearing. Failure to request a hearing within the specified timeframe will result in a waiver of the right to a hearing.
3. A student may be suspended pending an expulsion hearing, provided the regulations for suspension are followed.
4. The superintendent or superintendent's designee shall preside over the expulsion hearing.
5. At the expulsion hearing, the student may be represented by counsel. If a student is represented by counsel, the student or student's parent, guardian or legal custodian shall notify the superintendent or designee of this fact by phone or in writing at the time the expulsion hearing is requested. Failure by the student or student's parent, guardian or legal custodian to provide timely notification of attorney representation shall result in a continuance of the hearing and corresponding extension of the period of suspension to allow the District to obtain legal counsel. The student shall be afforded the opportunity to confront and cross-examine witnesses called by the school administration. The student may call his or her own witnesses. The school administration may cross-examine the witnesses called by the student. An audio recording of the hearing shall be made. The hearing officer may limit the number of witnesses called based on consideration of the competence, relevance and/or cumulative nature of their testimony.
6. At an expulsion hearing concerning alleged student conduct for which expulsion is mandatory under state law, no written statement prepared by the student concerning the conduct may be used as evidence unless it is signed by the student and the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian was present when the student signed, or reasonable attempts to have the parent, guardian or legal custodian present when the student signed were unsuccessful. This provision shall not apply in cases concerning alleged student conduct for which expulsion is mandatory under District policy but not under state law.
7. If a designee of the superintendent serves as the hearing officer, he or she shall make specific findings and shall promptly submit those findings and a recommendation regarding the expulsion to the superintendent.
8. The superintendent shall review the hearing officer's findings and recommendation, or if the superintendent conducts the hearing, the superintendent shall make findings. The superintendent shall issue a written decision within five business days after the hearing conducted by the superintendent or designee.
9. The student and his or her parent, guardian or legal custodian may appeal the superintendent's written decision to the Board of Education. The parent, guardian or legal custodian must request in writing an appeal to the Board of Education within 10 calendar days after the effective date of the expulsion. If the 10th day falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the request for appeal must be made on the following day. The written request for appeal must state the grounds for appealing the superintendent's written decision. The superintendent or designee may address matters raised in the request for appeal for inclusion in the record to be considered by the Board. Failure to request an appeal within 10 calendar days after the effective date of the expulsion shall result in a waiver of the right to appeal, and the superintendent's written decision shall become final, unless the Board in its sole discretion grants an extension for good cause shown.

10. If an appeal is properly requested, the Board shall review the record concerning the expulsion. The record includes notices and other documents concerning the suspension and expulsion; the transcript of the testimony, if any; the hearing exhibits; the hearing officer's findings and recommendation; the superintendent's written decision; and other documents concerning the expulsion. The student may be represented by counsel at the appeal. Representatives of the District and the parent, guardian or legal custodian may make brief statements to the Board, but no new evidence may be presented unless such evidence was not reasonably discoverable at the time of the hearing.
11. The Board shall make a final determination regarding the expulsion of the student and shall inform the student and his or her parent, guardian or legal custodian of the right to judicial review.
12. If a student between the ages of six and 17 is expelled for the remainder of the school year, the parent, guardian or legal custodian of the student shall be responsible for assuring compliance with the compulsory school attendance laws during the period of expulsion.
13. Upon expelling a student, the District shall provide information to the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian concerning the educational alternatives available to the student during the period of expulsion. If the parent, guardian or legal custodian chooses to provide a home-based educational program for the student, the District shall assist the parent, guardian or legal custodian in obtaining appropriate curricula for the student.

■ Readmittance to School After Suspension or Expulsion

No student will be readmitted to school after a suspension or expulsion until a meeting has taken place between the principal or designee and the student's parent, guardian or legal custodian to review the suspension or expulsion or until, in the discretion of the principal or designee, the parent, guardian or legal custodian of the suspended or expelled student has substantially agreed to review the suspension or expulsion with the principal or designee; except that if the principal or designee cannot contact the parent, guardian or legal custodian of such student or if such parent, guardian or legal custodian repeatedly fails to appear for scheduled meetings, the principal or designee may readmit such student. The purpose of the readmittance conference is to answer questions about the suspension or expulsion, clarify expectations regarding behavior, and consider alternatives or interventions to assist the student.

■ Crimes of Violence and Unlawful Sexual Behavior

Whenever the District is notified that a student at least 12 years of age but under 18 years of age has been charged in juvenile court with an offense that would constitute a crime of violence or unlawful sexual behavior if committed by an adult, or has been charged in district court with a crime of violence or unlawful sexual behavior, the Board of Education or its designee shall determine whether the student has exhibited behavior that is detrimental to the safety, welfare and morals of the other students or personnel at school, and whether educating the student at school may disrupt the learning environment, provide a negative example for other students, or create a dangerous and unsafe environment for students, teachers and other school personnel.

If it is determined that the student should not be educated at school, the District may institute procedures to suspend or expel the student. Alternatively, the District may delay consideration of the student's suspension or expulsion pending the outcome of the juvenile court or district court proceedings, during which time the District shall provide the student with an appropriate alternate education program. The time that a student spends in an alternate education program shall not be considered a period of suspension or expulsion.

As used in this policy, a "crime of violence" means any of the following crimes as defined by law committed, conspired to be committed or attempted to be committed by a student in connection with which the student used or possessed and threatened the use of a deadly weapon, or caused serious bodily injury or death to any other person except another participant: (1) any crime against an at-risk adult or at-risk juvenile; (2) murder; (3) first or second degree assault; (4) kidnapping; (5) sexual assault; (6) unlawful sexual contact; (7) sexual assault on a child; (8) sexual assault on a child by one in a position of trust; (9) internet sexual exploitation of a child; (10) invasion of privacy for sexual gratification; (11) aggravated robbery; (12) first degree arson; (13) first

degree burglary; (14) escape; or (15) criminal extortion. "Crime of violence" also means any felony unlawful sexual offense in which the student caused bodily injury to the victim or in which the student used threats, intimidation or force against the victim.

As used in this policy, "unlawful sexual behavior" means any of the following offenses as defined by law or criminal attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit any of the following offenses: (1) sexual assault; (2) unlawful sexual contact; (3) sexual assault on a child; (4) sexual assault on a child by one in a position of trust; (5) enticement of a child; (6) incest or aggravated incest; (7) trafficking in children; (8) sexual exploitation of children; (9) procurement of a child for sexual exploitation; (10) indecent exposure; (11) soliciting for child prostitution; (12) pandering of a child; (13) procurement of a child; (14) keeping a place of child prostitution; (15) pimping of a child; (16) inducement of child prostitution; (17) patronizing a prostituted child; (18) promotion of obscenity to a minor; (19) wholesale promotion of obscenity to a minor; (20) internet luring of a child; (21) internet sexual exploitation of a child; (22) two or more incidents of public indecency within any five-year period; (23) invasion of privacy for sexual gratification; or (24) second-degree kidnapping, if the person kidnapped is the victim of a sexual offense.

Grounds for Suspension/Expulsion of Students (JKDA/JKEA)

Students in third grade and higher grade levels

Students in third grade and higher grade levels are subject to suspension or expulsion for engaging in the following types of conduct while on District property, connected locally or remotely to the District computer network, in a District vehicle, at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, or off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event:

1. Causing or attempting to cause damage to District property or stealing or attempting to steal District property.
2. Causing or attempting to cause damage to private property or stealing or attempting to steal private property.
3. Willful destruction or defacing of District property.
4. Causing or attempting to cause physical injury to another person, except in self- defense.
5. Commission of any act which, if committed by an adult, would be robbery, first- degree assault or second-degree assault, as defined by state law.
6. Violation of criminal law that has an effect on the District or on the general safety or welfare of students or staff.
7. Violation of any District policy or regulation, or established school rules.
8. Violation of the District's policy on student conduct involving weapons.
9. Violation of the District's policy on student conduct involving drugs and alcohol.
10. Violation of the District's tobacco-free and marijuana-free District policy.
11. Violation of the District's policy on harassment of students.
12. Throwing objects that can or do cause bodily injury or damage to property.
13. Directing profanity, vulgar language, or obscene gestures toward other students, District personnel, or other persons.
14. Engaging in verbal abuse; i.e., name calling, ethnic or racial slurs, swearing, screaming, obscene gestures or threats directed at an individual, either orally (including by telephone) or in writing (including by e-mail or the Internet), or derogatory statements that are addressed publicly to an individual, his or her family or a group that precipitate disruption of the District program or incite violence.
15. Committing extortion, coercion, or blackmail; i.e., obtaining money or other objects of value from an unwilling person or forcing an individual to act through the use of force or threat of force.
16. Lying or giving false information, either verbally or in writing, to a District employee.
17. Engaging in scholastic dishonesty, which includes but is not limited to cheating on a test, plagiarism, or unauthorized

collaboration with another person in preparing written work.

18. Continued willful disobedience or open and persistent defiance of proper authority, including deliberate refusal to obey a member of the District staff.
19. Behavior on or off school property that is detrimental to the welfare, safety or morals of one or more other students, District personnel or other persons, including behavior that creates a threat of physical harm to the student exhibiting the behavior or to one or more other students.
20. Engaging in behavior that disrupts school or District operations.
21. Promoting or being involved in gang or gang-like activity.
22. Engaging in "hazing," i.e., any activity by which a person recklessly endangers the health or safety of or causes a risk of bodily injury to an individual for purposes of initiation or admission into an affiliation with any student organization, including but not limited to forced and prolonged physical activity; forced consumption of any food, beverage, medication or controlled substance in excess of the usual amounts for human consumption; forced consumption of any substance not generally intended for human consumption; and/or prolonged deprivation of sleep, food or drink.
23. Threats of serious bodily injury or death to one or more District employees, students or other persons, threats to damage or destroy District property or the property of one or more District employees, students or other persons, and/or threats to disrupt school or District operations.
24. Bullying, as defined in the District's policy on bullying prevention and education.
25. Assault upon, disorderly conduct toward, harassment of, intimidation of, bullying of, or any criminal offense against another student, or damage to the property of another student.
26. Repeated interference with a school's ability to provide educational opportunities to other students.
27. Violation of the District's policy on student use of District computers, e-mail and Internet access.
28. Violation of the District's policy on student possession and use of personal communication devices.
29. Assault upon, disorderly conduct toward, harassment of, making knowingly false allegations of child abuse against, or any criminal offense against a teacher or District employee, or damage to property of a teacher or District employee, which occurs on District property.
30. Initiating or participating in false alarms, false notifications of alarms, or bomb scares.
31. Violation of the District's student dress policy.
32. Being declared a habitually disruptive student.

Students in preschool through second grade

Students in preschool, kindergarten, first grade, or second grade may be subject to suspension or expulsion for engaging in the following types of conduct while on District property, in a District vehicle, at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, or off District property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event:

1. Violation of the District's policy on student conduct involving weapons.
2. Violation of the District's policy on student conduct involving drugs and alcohol.
3. Conduct that endangers the health or safety of others.

Administering Medicine to Students/Asthma, Food Allergy and Anaphylaxis Health Management (JLCD)

This policy governs the terms and conditions under which medicine may be administered to students. For purposes of this policy, the term “medicine” includes prescription medicine, nonprescription medicine and medical marijuana. Also for purposes of this policy, “nonprescription medicine” includes but is not limited to over-the-counter medicine, homeopathic medicine, herbal medicine, vitamins and nutritional supplements.

Student possession, use, distribution, gift, purchase, exchange, sale or being under the influence of medicine inconsistent with the terms of this policy shall be dealt with as a violation of Policy JICH (Student Conduct Involving Drugs and Alcohol).

■ Rules Applicable to all Students and to all Medicine Except Medical Marijuana

Whenever reasonably possible, students should take medicine outside of school and school-sponsored activities. Medicine shall only be administered to a student at school or a school-sponsored activity when it is necessary to do so. In such cases, the medicine may be administered by the student’s parent or guardian. Otherwise, the medicine shall be administered as set forth below and in the accompanying regulation.

All medicine to be administered at school or a school-sponsored activity shall be furnished by the parent or guardian of the student who is to take it, and shall be delivered by the student’s parent or guardian to an individual in the school office designated to receive it, unless alternative arrangements have been made and approved in advance by the school nurse and by the building principal. Exceptions to this rule apply with respect to high school students who are authorized to carry and self-administer medicine, and with respect to asthma, food allergy and anaphylaxis health management, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth below.

A written request to administer medicine to a student, and a full release of the District and its personnel from claims arising out of administering the medicine, must be signed and submitted by the student’s parent or guardian in order for medicine to be administered by District personnel to any student at school or a school-sponsored activity. A separate written request and release must be signed and submitted for each medicine to be administered, and for each change in the dosage, time(s) and/or manner of administration. Depending on the circumstances, the required written request and release may be incorporated as part of a student Health Plan, Section 504 Plan, IEP, or authorization for extended field trip or other school-sponsored activity.

Verbal requests to administer medicine to a student may be honored only when made to the school nurse by the student’s parent or guardian, only when prior delivery of the required written request and release is not reasonably possible under the circumstances, and only when the school nurse can confirm that the verbal request is legitimately from the student’s parent or guardian. The required written request and release, and any required written authorization and directions signed by a health care provider, must be submitted before the medicine will be administered to the student a second day.

■ Medical Marijuana

As required by Colorado law, a primary caregiver is permitted to administer medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to a student on District property and at District or school-sponsored activities and events in accordance with the terms and conditions in this section of Policy JLCD. As used in this section, “primary caregiver” is defined as the student’s parent or guardian, or a licensed physician or licensed nurse employed by the student’s parent or guardian. Under no circumstances is a District employee permitted to administer medical marijuana to a student on District property or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event unless: (a) the employee is a parent or guardian of the student; (b) the employee is not on duty; and (c) the employee administers the medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to the student in strict compliance with the terms and conditions in this section of Policy JLCD.

When medical marijuana has been authorized for a student in writing by the state of Colorado upon a physician’s recommendation as provided by state law, medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form may be administered to the student by a

primary caregiver on District property and/or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

1. The student's parent/guardian must present in person to the principal or principal's designee: (a) the original state of Colorado written authorization for medical marijuana to be administered to the student; and (b) a written request signed by the parent/guardian for medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to be administered to the student on District property and/or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, which specifies the requested form of medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to be administered, the requested times for it to be administered, the primary caregiver(s) who will be administering it, and any required protocol governing how it is to be administered.
2. The principal or principal's designee shall confer with the parent/guardian to resolve all questions and concerns regarding the written request before permission is granted to administer medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to the student on District property and/or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, and the written request shall accordingly be revised as necessary and signed by the principal or principal's designee.
3. The principal or principal's designee shall make a photocopy of the original state of Colorado written authorization for medical marijuana to be administered to the student and maintain it with the student's confidential medical records together with the written request in final form signed by the student's parent/guardian and the principal or principal's designee.
4. The medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form shall be administered to the student by a specified primary caregiver only at the time(s) and only at the private location(s) designated in writing by the principal or principal's designee on District property and/or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event. The principal or principal's designee shall designate time(s) and location(s) for administering the medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form that ensure the procedure is not seen by students, employees or members of the public.
5. The medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form shall be administered to the student in a manner that does not disrupt the educational environment or District operations, and in a manner that does not expose students, employees or members of the public to the medical marijuana.
6. After the specified primary caregiver administers the medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to the student, the primary caregiver shall remove any and all such marijuana that was not used, and any and all materials and articles used to administer such marijuana, from the District property and/or from the District or school-sponsored activity or event. Under no circumstances may medical marijuana or any materials and articles used to administer it be stored on District property, or possessed on District property or at a District or school-sponsored activity or event longer than necessary for the primary caregiver to administer it to the student.

Under no circumstances may a high school student possess or self-administer medical marijuana in any form on any District property or District vehicle, or at any District or school-sponsored activity or event.

Failure of the primary caregiver or student to strictly comply with the terms and conditions of this section of Policy JLCD may result in loss of permission to administer medical marijuana in a nonsmokeable form to the student on District property and at District or school-sponsored activities and events.

■ Additional Rules Applicable to Prescription Medicine

If it is necessary for a student to take prescription medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, it must be furnished in the original pharmacy labeled container. The student's name, name of the medicine, dosage, name of prescribing health care provider, date prescription was filled and expiration date must be printed on the medicine container's pharmacy label.

Prescription medicine shall be administered only by a school nurse, when required by law, or by a District employee to whom the nurse has properly delegated this task as authorized under the Nurse Practice Act (hereinafter the "nurse's designee"), except with respect to high school students who are authorized to carry and self-administer medicine, and except with respect to asthma, food allergy and anaphylaxis health management, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth below. Each nurse's

designee shall be approved by the building principal. Prescription medicine shall be administered by school personnel only in accordance with written authorization and directions signed by the prescribing health care provider (which authorization and directions shall not include the pharmacy label on the medicine container). Depending on the circumstances and subject to approval and the required delegation by the school nurse, the required written authorization and directions may be incorporated as part of a student Health Plan, Section 504 Plan, IEP, or authorization for extended field trip or other school-sponsored activity.

■ Additional Rules Applicable to Nonprescription Medicine

If it is necessary for a student to take nonprescription medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, it must be furnished in the original container labeled by the pharmaceutical company or other commercial distributor of the medicine.

Nonprescription medicine shall be administered only by a school nurse or by the nurse's designee (except with respect to high school students who are authorized to carry and self-administer medicine, and except with respect to asthma, food allergy and anaphylaxis health management, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth below). Each nurse's designee shall be approved by the building principal. Nonprescription medicine shall be administered by school personnel only in accordance with written authorization and directions signed by the treating health care provider, or in accordance with a District-wide protocol for administering specified nonprescription medicines that is developed and reviewed at least once a year by a licensed physician. Depending on the circumstances and subject to approval and the required delegation by the school nurse, the required written authorization and directions, or District-wide protocol, may be incorporated as part of a student Health Plan, Section 504 Plan, IEP, or authorization for extended field trip or other school-sponsored activity.

■ Authorization to Possess and Self-Administer Medicine Except Medical Marijuana

A high school student who needs to take medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity may be authorized to possess and self-administer his or her medicine, except medical marijuana, in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

1. The high school student shall be subject to and comply with the rules set forth above, unless otherwise amended in this section.
2. Before the high school student may possess and self-administer medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, a written request therefor, and a full release of the District and its personnel from claims arising out of the student possessing and self-administering the medicine, must be signed and submitted by the student's parent or guardian.
3. Before the high school student may possess and self-administer medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, any required written authorization and directions signed by a health care provider must be submitted.
4. Before the high school student may possess and self-administer medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, the school nurse and building principal shall determine that the student has the ability to properly self-administer the medicine, and that the student is sufficiently mature and responsible to safely possess and self-administer the medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity in compliance with applicable District policies and regulations.
5. The high school student is only authorized to possess and self-administer a one-day dose of medicine at school or a school-sponsored activity, except that more than a one-day dose may be authorized by the school nurse and building principal if necessitated by the duration of a particular school-sponsored activity and except that this paragraph shall not apply to a high school student who requires and possesses an insulin pump or other medical device that delivers dosages of prescribed medication over a period of time that exceeds one day.
6. The high school student shall at all times maintain the security of his or her medicine so that it may not be taken by or otherwise fall into the possession of another person.
7. Possessing and self-administering medicine at school is a privilege granted to high school students that may be lost if not exercised responsibly and safely, as determined by the school nurse and building principal.

■ Asthma, Food Allergy and Anaphylaxis Health Management

A student with asthma, a food allergy, other severe allergies or a related life-threatening condition may possess and self-administer prescribed medication to treat such conditions at school, at a school-sponsored activity or while being transported in a school vehicle, in accordance with the Colorado Schoolchildren's Asthma, Food Allergy, and Anaphylaxis Health Management Act (the "Act") and the following terms and conditions:

1. Before the student may possess and self-administer the prescribed medication, the student's parent or guardian must submit a written medical authorization signed by the prescribing health care practitioner that includes the name, purpose, prescribed dosage, frequency and length of time between dosages of the medication to be self-administered; and confirmation from the health care practitioner that the student has been instructed and is capable of self-administering the prescribed medication.
2. Before the student may possess and self-administer the prescribed medication, the student must demonstrate to the school nurse and to the student's health care practitioner (or practitioner's designee) the skill level necessary to use the medication and any device used to administer the medication as prescribed, including but not limited to: (a) the ability to identify the correct medication; (b) demonstration of the correct administration technique; (c) knowledge of the dose required; (d) the frequency of use; and (e) the ability to recognize when to take the medication. In addition, a written treatment plan for managing the student's asthma, food allergy or anaphylaxis episodes and for the student's medication use must be developed by the school nurse in collaboration with the student's health care practitioner. The treatment plan shall be effective only for the school year in which it is approved or until a new treatment plan is developed, whichever period is shorter. New treatment plans shall be developed for each subsequent school year in which the Act's requirements and the terms and conditions specified in this section are met.
3. Before the student may possess and self-administer the prescribed medication, a written contract shall be developed and signed by the school nurse, the student, and the student's parent or guardian that assigns levels of responsibility to the parent or guardian, the student, and District employees. The contract shall accompany orders for the medication from the student's health care practitioner and shall specify that noncompliance with the contract terms may result in withdrawal of the privilege of possessing and self-administering the prescribed medication.
 - a. The contract shall include requirements that the student shall: (i) be able to demonstrate competency in taking the medication; (ii) be able to demonstrate asthma/allergy management and self-care skills; (iii) notify a school official if emergency medication has been administered or when having more difficulty than usual with the student's medical condition; and (iv) be expressly prohibited from allowing another person to use the student's medication.
 - b. The contract shall include requirements that the student's parent or guardian shall: (i) provide written orders for the medication from the student's health care practitioner; (ii) provide written authorization for the student to possess and self-administer the medication; and (iii) provide assurance that the medication container is appropriately labeled by a pharmacist or health care practitioner, that the medication device contains the medication, that the medication has not expired, that backup medication will be provided to the school for emergencies, and that the status of the student's asthma/allergy is reviewed with the student on a regular basis.
 - c. The contract shall include requirements that the school nurse shall (i) review with the student the correct technique for use of the medication device; (ii) be advised regarding the time and dosages specified in the written orders for the medication from the student's health care practitioner; (iii) be advised regarding the appropriate use of the medication; (iv) provide assurance that the status of the student's asthma/allergy is reviewed with the student on a regular basis; (v) notify school staff on a need-to-know basis that a student has asthma or a life-threatening allergy and has permission to possess and self-administer medication for that condition; and (vi) assign one or more school staff members to make a 911 emergency call if the student has an exposure that results in the need to use epinephrine.

4. Before the student may possess and self-administer the prescribed medication, the student's parent or guardian must sign and submit a written statement releasing the District, school and any associated entity, and all employees and volunteers of the District, school and any associated entity, from liability (except with respect to willful and wanton conduct or disregard of the criteria of the treatment plan).
5. Immediately after using an epinephrine auto-injector at school, at a school-sponsored activity or while being transported in a school vehicle, a student shall report to the school nurse, an employee in the school office, or another school official and the person so notified shall take action to provide for appropriate follow-up care, which shall include promptly making a 911 emergency call and (with respect to employees in the school office and other school officials) promptly contacting the school nurse or nurse's designee.

Student food allergies and anaphylaxis in the District's schools shall be managed in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

1. The District shall make available on its website and at each of its schools the standard form developed by the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment (the "Food Allergy Form") that allows the parent or guardian of a student with a known food allergy to provide the student's school with information as specified in the Colorado School Children's Food Allergy and Anaphylaxis Management Act regarding the allergy.
2. Each school shall have a plan in place for communication with emergency medical services. The plan shall include but not be limited to the provision of information on student Food Allergy Forms to emergency medical responders.
3. The parents and guardians of each student who is not authorized to possess and self-administer medication for the student's food allergy or anaphylaxis are encouraged to provide the school with a supply of the student's prescribed medication for use in the event of an anaphylactic reaction. All emergency medications shall be stored in a secure location at the school that is easily accessible for designated staff members.
4. The school nurse and building principal shall identify staff members at each school who shall receive emergency anaphylaxis treatment training. Such staff members shall include those directly involved during the school day with students who have known food allergies. The training shall, at a minimum, provide the staff members with: (a) a basic understanding of food allergies and the importance of reasonable avoidance of agents that may cause anaphylaxis; (b) the ability to recognize symptoms of anaphylaxis; (c) the ability to respond appropriately in the event of a student suffering an anaphylactic reaction; and (d) the ability to administer self-injectable epinephrine to a student suffering an anaphylactic reaction.
5. In the absence of a Section 504 Plan or IEP, the school nurse shall be responsible for the development and implementation of a student Health Plan for each student with the diagnosis of a potential life-threatening food allergy. Such Health Plans shall include, as appropriate: (a) consideration of information provided by the student, student's parent or guardian and student's health care provider, including but not limited to information provided on the Food Allergy Form; and (b) reasonable steps to reduce the student's exposure to agents at school and school-sponsored activities that may cause anaphylaxis.
6. The superintendent or superintendent's designee shall develop, periodically review and revise as necessary or appropriate administrative guidelines to help ensure that student food allergies and anaphylaxis in the District's schools are properly managed. District employees interacting with students who have food allergies shall comply with such administrative guidelines, including the PSD Guidelines for Students with Severe Food Allergies and Intolerances, and shall faithfully implement the students' Section 504 Plans, IEPs and Health Plans.

Administering Medicine to Students (JLCD-R)

These regulations shall have no applicability to medical marijuana or to administering medical marijuana to students.

■ Storage of Medicine

Medicine to be administered to students at school shall be stored in the office or similar area at each school in a clean, locked cabinet, drawer, or other appropriate container reserved and used exclusively for the storage of medicine and inaccessible to students. If refrigeration is required, the medicine shall be stored either: (a) in a locked refrigerator reserved and used exclusively for the storage of medicine and inaccessible to students; or (b) in an impervious secondary container in a food storage refrigerator, separated from food and inaccessible to students.

At the end of each school year, all medicine in storage at each school shall be returned to the parent or guardian who furnished it or shall be appropriately disposed of by the school nurse or nurse's designee.

■ Health Care Provider Authorization and Directions

Health care provider authorization and directions for administering medicine to a student must be in writing and signed by the health care provider, and must specify: (a) the student's name; (b) name of the medicine; (c) purpose of the medicine; (d) dosage; (e) time(s) the medicine is to be administered; (f) manner of administration; (g) anticipated number of days the medicine needs to be administered at school and/or school-sponsored activities; and (h) possible side-effects of the medicine.

■ Safety Precautions

Before medicine is administered to any student, the school nurse or District employee to whom the nurse has properly delegated this task as authorized under the Nurse Practice Act shall take necessary steps to ensure that: (a) a current request to administer medicine and release signed by the student's parent/guardian is on file; (b) written authorization and directions for administering the medicine signed by the student's health care provider, or current District-wide protocol developed by a licensed physician for administering specified nonprescription medicines, is on file; (c) the correct student is receiving the medicine; (d) the correct medicine is being administered to the student; (e) the correct dose of medicine is being administered; (f) the medicine is being administered at the correct time; (g) the medicine has not expired; and (h) the medicine is being administered in the correct manner.

An error in administering medicine to a student includes but is not limited to giving medicine to the wrong student, giving the wrong medicine to a student, giving the wrong dose of medicine to a student, giving more than one dose of medicine to a student, giving medicine to a student in an incorrect manner, giving medicine to a student at the wrong time, forgetting to give a student medicine at the required time, and/or forgetting to document that medication was given to a student.

Errors in administering medicine to a student must be promptly reported to the school nurse and to the student's parent or guardian, and must be documented on an Error Report. Poison control or 911 shall immediately be called in the case of errors that involve administering medicine to the wrong student, administering the wrong medicine to a student, or administering an overdose of medicine.

■ Recordkeeping

An individual record shall be kept for each student of every medicine administered to the student, which shall include: (a) the name of the medicine; (b) the date and time the medicine was administered; (c) the dosage administered; (d) the manner the medicine was administered; (e) any unusual reactions or responses of the student; and (f) the name of the person administering the medicine.

Screening/Testing of Students (JLDAC)

■ Physical Screenings

The sight and hearing of all students in kindergarten, first, second, third, fifth, seventh and ninth grades, or students in comparable age groups referred for testing, shall be tested during the school year by the school nurse, teacher, principal or other qualified person authorized by the District, as required by law. The parent/guardian shall be informed when a deficiency is found. This provision shall not apply to any student whose parent/guardian objects on religious or personal grounds.

Parents/guardians, and students who are 18 years of age or older or emancipated minors (hereinafter referred to as "eligible students"), shall receive notice and have the opportunity to opt any student out of any non-emergency invasive physical examination or any physical screening (such as routine hearing, vision and dental screenings) that is:

1. required as a condition of attendance;
2. administered by the school and scheduled by the school in advance; and
3. not necessary to protect the immediate health and safety of the student, or of other students.

■ Survey, Assessment, Analysis or Evaluation of Students

Except as otherwise permitted by law, prior written parent/guardian consent (or prior written consent of the eligible student) shall be required in order for any student to be given a survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation that would reveal information (whether or not the information is personally identifiable) concerning:

1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student's parent/guardian;
2. Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student's family;
3. Sex behavior or attitudes;
4. Illegal, antisocial, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior;
5. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom the student has a close family relationship;
6. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those with lawyers, physicians and ministers;
7. Income (other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such program);
8. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or the student's parent/guardian; or
9. The social security number of the student or the student's parent/guardian.

The prior written consent required above shall include prior written notice of the survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation and at least two weeks after receipt of the notice for parents/guardians and eligible students to obtain written information concerning:

1. Records or information that may be examined and required in the survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation;
2. The means by which the records or information shall be examined, reviewed, or disseminated;
3. The means by which the information is to be obtained;
4. The purposes for which the records or information are needed;
5. The entities or persons, regardless of affiliation, who will have access to the information; and
6. A method by which a parent/guardian can grant or deny permission to access or examine the records or information.

Proposed activities involving the collection, disclosure or use of personal information collected from students for the purpose of marketing or selling that information, or otherwise providing the information to others for that purpose, shall not occur with

respect to any student for whom prior written consent regarding such activity has not been given by the parent/guardian or (if applicable) the eligible student.

Parents/guardians and eligible students shall have the right to review, upon request, any instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum for the student.

Nothing in this policy shall:

1. Prevent a student who is working under the supervision of a journalism teacher or sponsor from preparing or participating in a survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation without obtaining consent as long as such participation is not otherwise prohibited by law;
2. Be construed to prevent a District employee from reporting known or suspected child abuse or neglect as required by state law;
3. Be construed to limit the ability of a health professional that is acting as an agent of the District to evaluate an individual child;
4. Be construed to limit the District's ability to administer a suicide assessment or threat assessment; or
5. Be construed to require parental notice or consent for a survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation related to educational products or services for or to students or educational institutions. These products and services include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - college or other postsecondary education recruitment or military recruitment activities;
 - book clubs, magazines and programs providing access to low-cost literary products;
 - curriculum and instructional materials used by District schools;
 - tests and assessments used by District schools to provide cognitive, evaluative, diagnostic, clinical, aptitude or achievement information about students;
 - the sale by students of products or services to raise funds for school-related or education-related activities; and
 - student recognition programs.

■ Confidentiality

Any survey, assessment, analysis or evaluation administered or distributed by a school to students shall be subject to applicable state and federal laws protecting the confidentiality of student records.

■ Treatment/Testing for Behavior Issues

School personnel are prohibited under state law from recommending or requiring the use of psychotropic drugs for students. They are also prohibited from testing or requiring testing for a student's behavior without giving notice to the parent/guardian describing the recommended testing and how any test results will be used. Prior to conducting any such testing, school personnel shall obtain written permission from the parent/guardian or eligible student in accordance with applicable law. School personnel are encouraged to discuss concerns about a student's behavior with the parent/guardian, and such discussions may include a suggestion that the parent/guardian speak with an appropriate health care professional regarding any behavior concerns that school personnel may have.

■ Evaluation of Students with Disabilities

The giving of parental permission for evaluation or re-evaluation of a student with disabilities and any required consent to the provision of special education services to a student with disabilities is governed by state and federal law and is outside the scope of this policy.

■ Annual Notification of Rights

The District, at the beginning of each academic year, shall inform parents/guardians and eligible students of their rights under this policy.

Student Vehicle Use and Parking (JLIE)

When parking lots are provided on campus, all student-driven vehicles shall be parked in such lots. No vehicles may be driven on school grounds except in designated parking areas.

Student-driven vehicles shall remain parked while students are scheduled to be in class. No loitering in parked cars or on school parking lots shall be permitted during the school day.

The privilege of bringing a student-operated motor vehicle onto school premises is based upon the condition of consent by the student driver to allow a search of the vehicle when there is reasonable suspicion the search will yield evidence of contraband.

Refusal by a student, parent/guardian, or vehicle owner to allow search access to a motor vehicle on school premises when requested shall be cause for termination without further hearing of the privilege of bringing any vehicle onto school premises by said individual.

Each school is authorized to engage in routine patrolling of student parking lots, visual inspection of student automobiles, and the use of dogs trained to alert at the scent of drugs, explosives and other contraband.

Principals may adopt additional parking and driving regulations as necessary for the proper operation of their schools and programs.

Student Records/Release of Information on Students (JRA/JRC)

1. General Provisions

Student education records may contain, but will not necessarily be limited to, the following information: identifying data; academic work completed; level of achievement (grades, standardized achievement test scores); attendance data; scores on standardized intelligence, aptitude, and psychological tests; interest inventory results; health data and medical information; family background information; teacher or counselor ratings and observations; and reports of serious or recurrent behavior patterns.

Education records do not include records maintained by a law enforcement unit of the school or District (should one exist) that are created by that unit for the purpose of law enforcement.

Nothing in this policy shall prevent administrators, teachers or other staff from disclosing information derived from personal knowledge or observation.

A record of requests to inspect, review and/or copy a student's education records or personally identifiable information, and a record of the disclosure of such records and information including the legitimate interests permitting such disclosure, shall be maintained as a part of each student's record. Notwithstanding the foregoing, request/disclosure records are not required with respect to requests from or disclosures to: (a) the parent or eligible student; (b) District officials in accordance with this policy; (c) a party with written consent from the parent or eligible student; (d) a party seeking directory information; or (e) a party seeking or receiving education records or personally identifiable information pursuant to a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena legally mandated to be kept confidential.

2. Access to Records

A parent or guardian has the right to inspect and review the student's education records. If a student is 18 years of age or older the student may inspect his/her own records, and the student's written permission shall be required in order for the parent or guardian to inspect the records. (Such student 18 years of age or older shall be known as an "eligible student.")

However, if an eligible student is a dependent for federal income tax purposes, parents/guardians are entitled, along with the student, to have access to student education records.

The building principal shall provide such personnel as necessary to give explanations and interpretations of the education records when requested by parents/guardians or eligible students.

The parent/guardian or eligible student shall examine the education records in the presence of the principal and/or other person(s) designated by the principal.

Original education records shall not be taken from District or school buildings. Unless otherwise provided by law or District policy, one (1) copy of a student's education record(s) shall upon request be provided within a reasonable time to the parent/guardian or eligible student at a cost not to exceed 25 cents per page. In order to preserve the integrity of test materials and to comply with copyright law, however, copies of test protocols and/or completed test instruments or question booklets shall not be provided.

3. Requesting Records from Other Schools/Districts

When a student transfers to the Poudre School District from another district, the principal or designee of the receiving school shall request the student's education records from the transferring district if the records have not already been forwarded to the receiving school.

4. Transferring Records to Other Schools/Districts

Student education records, including disciplinary records, may be transferred without parent/guardian or eligible student consent to officials of another school, school district, or postsecondary institution in which the student seeks or intends to enroll, or has enrolled. The District shall, upon request of the parent/guardian or eligible student, provide them with a copy of the records transferred.

5. Requesting and Receiving Information and Records from State Agencies

Within the bounds of state law, District personnel shall seek to obtain such information regarding students as is required to perform their legal duties and responsibilities, including protecting public safety and the safety of students and staff. Such information may be obtained from any state or local agency that performs duties and functions under the Colorado Children's Code.

District personnel receiving such information shall use it only in the performance of their legal duties and responsibilities and shall otherwise maintain the confidentiality of all information obtained.

If such information is shared with another school or school district to which a student may be transferring, it shall only be shared in compliance with the requirements of federal and state law, including the Federal Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 ("FERPA"), Colorado Open Records Act, and Colorado Children's Code.

6. Requests to Amend Education Records

A parent/guardian or eligible student who believes that information contained in the student's education records is inaccurate, misleading or violates the student's privacy or other rights may request that the District amend the records. Such requests shall initially be submitted in writing to the building principal. The amendment request must be received by the building principal within 10 school days of the date that the student records were first examined, unless additional time is granted by the District for good cause shown.

If the principal denies the request to amend, the principal shall notify in writing the parent/guardian or eligible student of the decision and advise them of their right to appeal such decision. Such request for an appeal must be received by an assistant superintendent of school services within 10 school days after the date of the principal's notification of denial unless additional time is granted by the District for good cause shown. This appeal must be answered in writing and sent to the parent/guardian or eligible student within 10 school days.

If the assistant superintendent denies the appeal, the parent/guardian or eligible student shall be notified of the decision and advised of their right to request a formal hearing.

If the first two steps have not resulted in the requested amendment, the parent/guardian or eligible student may request a formal hearing. A request for a formal hearing must be made in writing and received by the Superintendent of Schools within 10 days after the date of the assistant superintendent's denial of the appeal. The response to the request must be mailed within 10 school days. The hearing will be held in accordance with the following:

- a. The hearing will be held within 15 school days after receipt of the request. Notice of the date, place and time of the hearing will be forwarded to the parent/guardian or eligible student by certified mail.
- b. The hearing will be conducted by a principal or administrative official designated in writing by the superintendent. The official conducting the hearing shall not have a direct interest in the outcome of the hearing.
- c. A parent/guardian or eligible student shall be afforded a full and fair opportunity to present evidence relevant to the issues raised and may be assisted or represented by an individual of their choice at their own expense, including an attorney.
- d. The designated hearing official shall issue a decision in writing within 10 school days following the conclusion of the hearing, and shall notify the parent/guardian or eligible student of that decision by certified mail.
- e. The decision of the hearing official shall be based upon the evidence presented at the hearing and shall include a summary of the evidence and the reason for the decision.
- f. The decision shall include a statement informing the parent/guardian or eligible student of their right to place in the student's challenged education records a statement commenting upon the information in the records and/or setting forth any reason for disagreement. Any explanation placed in the records shall be maintained by the District. If the education record is disclosed by school officials to any other party, the explanation also shall be disclosed to that party.

7. Disclosure with Written Consent

Except as specified in Section 8 of this policy or as otherwise provided by law, written consent shall be required before student education records and/or personally identifiable information contained therein is disclosed to parties other than the parent/guardian or eligible student. Such written consent shall be given by the parent/guardian or eligible student and shall contain the following:

- a. the date of the consent;
- b. specification of the records or information to be disclosed;
- c. the purpose of the disclosure; and
- d. the identity of the party or class of parties to whom the disclosure may be made.

If the parent/guardian or eligible student so requests, the District shall provide them with a copy of the records disclosed. Parent/guardian or eligible student consent shall only be valid for the specific disclosure for which the written consent was given. Consent for a student to participate in any course, school activity, special education program, or in any other school program shall not constitute written consent for disclosure of education records or personally identifiable information contained therein.

All signed consent forms shall be retained by the District.

8. Disclosure Without Written Consent

The District may disclose student education records or personally identifiable information contained therein without written consent of the parent/guardian or eligible student under any of the following circumstances:

- a. The disclosure is to a District official having a legitimate educational interest in the education record or the personally identifiable information contained therein. A "District official" for purposes of this policy is a person employed by the District as an administrator, supervisor, instructor or support staff member; a person serving on the Board of Education; a person or company with whom the District has contracted to perform specialized tasks (such as attorneys, auditors, school resource officers, consultants and health care providers); or a parent/guardian, student or volunteer serving on an official committee or assisting another District official in performing his or her tasks.

(1) For purposes of this policy, a District official is determined to have a "legitimate educational interest" if disclosure to the official is: (a) necessary for that official to perform appropriate tasks that are specified in his or her position description or by a contract agreement; (b) used within the context of official District business and not for purposes extraneous to the official's areas of responsibility; (c) relevant to the accomplishment of some task or to a determination about the student; and (d) consistent with the purposes for which the data are maintained.

- b. The disclosure is to officials of another school, school system, or institution of postsecondary education in which the student seeks or intends to enroll, or has enrolled.
- c. The disclosure is to authorized representatives of the Comptroller General of the United States, the Attorney General of the United States, the Secretary of Education, or state educational authorities.
- d. The disclosure is in connection with a student's application for, or receipt of, financial aid.
- e. The disclosure is to state or local officials and concerns the juvenile justice system's ability to effectively serve, prior to adjudication, the student whose records are disclosed as provided under the Colorado Open Records Act and Colorado Children's Code. Such records and personally identifiable information shall only be disclosed upon written certification by the officials that the records and information will not be disclosed to any other party, except as specifically authorized or required by law, without the prior written consent of the parent/guardian or eligible student.
- f. The disclosure is to organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, educational agencies or institutions to develop, validate or administer predictive tests; to administer student aid programs; or to improve instruction.
- g. The disclosure is to accrediting organizations to carry out their accrediting functions.
- h. The disclosure is to comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena. Unless otherwise specified in the order or subpoena, the District shall inform the parent/guardian or eligible student prior to complying with the subpoena or court order.
- i. The disclosure is in connection with an emergency, if knowledge of the information disclosed is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other persons.
- j. The disclosure is of "directory information" under the conditions specified in this policy.

9. Directory Information

For purposes of this policy, "directory information" is information contained in a student's education record that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. "Directory information" includes, but is not limited to, the student's name, photograph, audio and/or video recordings, major field of study, grade level, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, honors and awards received, and the most recent educational agency or institution attended. The District may disclose directory information without written consent of the parent/guardian or eligible student; however, student telephone numbers and addresses will not be disclosed without the express written permission of the parent/guardian. The parent or eligible student has the right to refuse to permit the disclosure of any or all of the categories of directory information specified above, provided such

refusal is in writing and received in the office of the principal of the school where the student is in attendance no later than September 1 (or the next school day thereafter if September 1 is a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday).

10. Disclosure to Military Recruiting Officers

Names, addresses, and home telephone numbers of secondary students will be released to military recruiting officers within ninety (90) days of the request, unless a student submits a written request that such information not be released. Reasonable and customary actual expenses directly incurred by the District in furnishing this information will be paid by the requesting service.

11. Disclosure to Medicaid

In all cases in which a student is enrolled in the Colorado Medicaid program, the District shall release directory information consisting of the student's name, date of birth and gender to Health Care Policy and Financing (Colorado's Medicaid agency) to verify Medicaid eligibility of students. The District shall obtain written consent annually from a parent/guardian or eligible student before the release of any non-directory information required for billing.

12. Alumni Directories

Directory information for alumni directories may include the student's name, major activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and the most recent and previous education agency or institution attended by the student. Directory information for alumni directories may also include the addresses of former students. Telephone numbers and addresses of current students will not be disclosed pursuant to Colorado law.

The District shall continue to honor requests to opt out of the disclosure of directory information made by or on behalf of a former student while the student was in attendance at a District school, unless the former student rescinds the opt-out request. When a former student is contacted to update and verify data to be contained in an alumni directory, the former student may request that no information be published, and such request shall be honored.

13. Annual Notification of Rights

At the beginning of each academic year the District will notify all parents/guardians and eligible students of their rights pursuant to this policy. Copies of this policy and relevant forms may be obtained from the School Services office any time during normal business hours. Complaints regarding violations of rights accorded parents/guardians and eligible students pursuant to the Family Rights and Privacy Act may be submitted to the U.S. Department of Education. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U. S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.

Use of Restraint and Seclusion

District Policy JKA governs the manner in which physical intervention, restraint, seclusion and time-out are handled with respect to PSD students. Policy JKA has been drafted in accordance with Colorado's Protection of Persons from Restraint Act, specifically including C.R.S. § 26-20-111 (Use of restraints in public schools - certain restraints prohibited). Policy JKA can be found on the District's website at <https://www.psdschools.org/sites/default/files/PSD/policies/JKA.pdf>.

As provided by rule of the State Board of Education at 1 C.C.R. 301-45, § 2620-R-2.07, the process for filing a complaint regarding the use of restraint or seclusion with respect to a District student is set forth on the District's website at <https://www.psdschools.org/student-restraint-and-seclusion>.

Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity (AC)

Poudre School District is committed to the policy that no otherwise qualified person shall be denied access to, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to unlawful discrimination under, any District program or activity on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status, age or disability.

The District does not unlawfully discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status, age or disability in access or admission to, or treatment or employment in, its programs or activities. Harassment based on the foregoing protected classifications is a form of unlawful discrimination, and is separately addressed in District Policies GBAA and JBB. As used in this policy and as defined by Colorado statute, "sexual orientation" means an individual's orientation toward heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality or transgender status, or another individual's perception thereof.

■ **Nondiscrimination/Equal Educational Opportunities with Respect to Students**

No otherwise qualified student shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subject to discrimination under any District program or activity on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability. This policy shall apply to access to and participation in educational activities, course offerings, athletics, counseling, employment assistance and extracurricular activities. Every student of this District shall have equal educational opportunities regardless of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability.

■ **Nondiscrimination/Equal Employment Opportunity with Respect to Employees and Applicants for Employment**

It is the policy of Poudre School District to provide equal employment opportunity. The District does not unlawfully discriminate in employment decisions, or the treatment of employees or applicants for employment, on the basis of race; color; religion; national origin; ancestry; sex; pregnancy, physical recovery from childbirth or a related condition; sexual orientation; marital status; veteran status; age; genetic information; or disability. The District's commitment to equal employment opportunity and nondiscrimination includes all areas of employment, including but not limited to job advertising, recruitment, selection, hiring, job training, compensation, fringe benefits, job classification, promotion and termination.

■ **Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity with Respect to Parents, Guardians and Members of the Public**

No otherwise qualified parent/guardian or member of the public shall be denied access to, be excluded from attendance at or participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to unlawful discrimination under, any District program or activity on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, veteran status, age or disability.

■ **Reports and Complaints of Unlawful Discrimination**

Any student, parent/guardian of a student, community member or employee who believes he/she has been a victim of unlawful discrimination is encouraged to report it or file a complaint as provided in District Regulation AC-R, except that reports and complaints of unlawful discrimination based on disability should be made as provided in District Policy ACE. Any student, parent/guardian of a student, community member or employee who witnesses unlawful discrimination is encouraged to report it as provided in District Regulation AC-R or District Policy ACE.

The District shall take appropriate action to promptly and impartially investigate allegations of unlawful discrimination; shall promptly take effective action to stop unlawful discrimination when it is discovered and take steps to prevent a reoccurrence; shall impose appropriate sanctions on offenders in a case-by-case manner; shall take steps to protect anyone participating in good faith in an unlawful discrimination report, complaint or investigation from retaliation; and shall protect the privacy of all those involved in unlawful discrimination reports and complaints as required by law. Reports and complaints that appear to involve criminal law violations shall also be referred to law enforcement authorities.

■ **Compliance Officers**

District compliance with this policy shall be the responsibility of, and reports and complaints of discrimination based on these protected classifications should be directed to:

For District students and community members:

Director of Student Services
1630 South Stover Street
Fort Collins, Colorado 80525
Phone: (970) 490-3033

For District employees:

Executive Director of Human Resources
2407 LaPorte Avenue
Fort Collins, Colorado 80521
Phone: (970) 490-3620

Reporting Discrimination /District Response to Discrimination Complaints (AC-R)

The District shall take appropriate action to promptly and impartially investigate allegations of unlawful discrimination, which includes harassment; shall promptly take effective action to stop unlawful discrimination/harassment when it is discovered and take steps to prevent a reoccurrence; shall impose appropriate sanctions on offenders in a case-by-case manner; shall take steps to protect anyone participating in good faith in an unlawful discrimination/harassment report, complaint or investigation from retaliation; and shall protect the privacy of all those involved in unlawful discrimination/harassment reports and complaints as required by law. Reports and complaints that appear to involve criminal law violations shall also be referred to law enforcement authorities.

Reports and complaints of unlawful discrimination/harassment, except discrimination/harassment based on disability, shall be handled in accordance with the procedures set forth in this regulation and may be submitted orally or in writing. Reports and complaints of unlawful discrimination/harassment based on disability may be made orally or in writing in accordance with the procedures specified in District Policy ACE.

■ Definitions

1. As used in this regulation, "Compliance Officer" means the employee designated by the superintendent to receive and coordinate the handling of reports and complaints of alleged unlawful discrimination/harassment.
 - a. The Compliance Officer for handling reports and complaints of unlawful discrimination/harassment against students and community members is the director of student services, 1630 South Stover Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80525, (970) 490-3033.
 - b. The Compliance Officer for handling reports and complaints of unlawful discrimination/harassment against employees is the executive director of human resources, 2407 LaPorte Avenue, Fort Collins, Colorado 80521, (970) 490-3620.
2. As used in this regulation, "aggrieved individual" means a student, the parents or guardians of a student under the age of 18 acting on behalf of a student, a community member or an employee who is directly affected by and/or is witness to an alleged violation of a District policy prohibiting unlawful discrimination/harassment.

■ Initial Processing of Reports and Complaints

Aggrieved individuals are encouraged to promptly report incidences of discrimination/harassment as provided in this regulation and other applicable District policies. All reports received by teachers, counselors, principals and other District employees shall be promptly forwarded to the appropriate Compliance Officer as specified above. If the specified Compliance Officer is the individual alleged to have engaged in the prohibited conduct, the report shall be forwarded to the other Compliance Officer. The responsible Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall document the report and follow up as necessary to ensure

that to the extent possible the documentation includes a detailed description of the alleged events, the dates the alleged events occurred and names of the parties involved, including any witnesses.

Any aggrieved individual may file a complaint with the appropriate Compliance Officer as specified above charging the District, a student or a District employee with unlawful discrimination or harassment. If the specified Compliance Officer is the individual alleged to have engaged in the prohibited conduct, the complaint shall be filed with the other Compliance Officer. A complaint should be in writing unless the person filing the complaint (the "Grievant") has a disability that prevents the grievant from submitting a complaint in writing. If the complaint is submitted orally, the Compliance Officer will document the complaint in writing and give the grievant an opportunity to review and ask for any corrections to the documentation of the complaint. All complaints shall to the extent possible include a detailed description of the alleged events, the dates the alleged events occurred and names of the parties involved, including any witnesses. Aggrieved individuals will be permitted to present witnesses and other evidence in support of their complaint.

Reports and complaints shall not be accepted for investigation more than ninety (90) calendar days after the last date on which the alleged harassment or discrimination occurred, except that extensions may be granted upon a showing that the aggrieved individual was prevented from timely filing as a result of circumstances beyond his/her control.

Upon receiving the report or complaint, the Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall confer with the aggrieved individual and/or the alleged victim of the unlawful discrimination/harassment as soon as is reasonably possible to obtain a clear understanding of the basis of the report/complaint.

Following the initial meeting with the aggrieved individual and/or alleged victim, the Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall attempt to meet with the individual alleged to have engaged in the prohibited conduct and, if that individual is a student, with his or her parents/guardian, in order to obtain a response to the report or complaint. Such person(s) shall be informed of all allegations that, in the Compliance Officer's or designee's judgment, are necessary to achieve a full and accurate disclosure of material information or to otherwise resolve the report/complaint.

At the initial meetings, the Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall explain the avenues for informal and formal action, provide a description of the process, and explain that both the victim and the individual alleged to have engaged in prohibited conduct have the right to exit the informal process and request a formal resolution of the matter at any time. The Compliance Officer or designee shall also explain that whether or not the aggrieved individual files a written complaint or otherwise requests action, the District is required by law to take steps to correct the unlawful discrimination/harassment and to prevent recurring unlawful discrimination, harassment, or retaliation against anyone who makes a report or participates in an investigation. The Compliance Officer or designee shall also explain that any request for confidentiality shall be honored so long as doing so does not preclude the District from responding effectively to prohibited conduct and preventing future prohibited conduct.

■ Informal Action

If the aggrieved individual and/or the individual alleged to have engaged in the prohibited conduct requests that the matter be resolved in an informal manner and/or the Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee believes that the matter is suitable to such resolution, the Compliance Officer or designee may attempt to resolve the matter informally through mediation, counseling or other non-disciplinary means. If both parties feel a resolution has been achieved through the informal process, then no further compliance action need be taken. No party shall be compelled to resolve a report or complaint of unlawful discrimination/harassment informally and either party may request an end to the informal process at any time.

Informal resolution shall not be used to process reports or complaints against a District employee and shall not be used between students where the underlying offense involves sexual assault or another act of violence.

■ Formal Action

If informal resolution is inappropriate, unavailable or unsuccessful, the Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall promptly and impartially investigate the allegations to determine whether and/or to what extent unlawful discrimination/harassment has occurred.

The Compliance Officer or Compliance Officer's designee shall prepare written findings and recommendations, as appropriate, and submit them to the superintendent within forty (40) calendar days following the Compliance Officer's receipt of the report or complaint, or within thirty (30) calendar days following the termination of the informal resolution process. The Compliance Officer's or designee's recommendations shall be advisory and shall not bind the superintendent or the District to any particular course of action or remedial measure. Within twenty (20) business days after receiving the Compliance Officer's or designee's findings and recommendations, the superintendent or superintendent's designee shall determine whether any sanctions or other action, including disciplinary action, is appropriate and should be imposed. Also within twenty (20) business days after receiving the Compliance Officer's or designee's findings and recommendations, and to the extent permitted by law, all parties, including the parents/guardians of all students involved, shall be notified in writing of the investigation findings and the superintendent's or designee's determination regarding sanctions and/or other action taken to address the matter.

■ Appeals/Outside Agencies

If the aggrieved individual is not satisfied with the written findings or determination of the superintendent or superintendent's designee, he/she may pursue any remedy or litigation authorized by law.

Complaints regarding violations of Title VI, (race, national origin), Title IX (sex/gender) and Section 504/ADA (disability) may be filed directly with the Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education, 1244 North Speer Blvd., Suite 310, Denver, CO 80204. Complaints regarding violations of Title VII (employment) and the ADEA (prohibiting age discrimination in employment) may be filed directly with the Federal Office of Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 303 E. 17th Ave., Suite 510, Denver, CO 80202, or the Colorado Civil Rights Commission, 1560 Broadway, Suite 1050, Denver, CO 80202.

Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability (ACE)

Poudre School District is committed to the policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of disability under all applicable laws, including but not limited to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 20 U.S.C. § 794 ("Section 504") and the Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ("ADA"). Section 504 and the ADA provide that no qualified individual with a disability shall, solely by reason of his or her disability, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or otherwise be subjected to discrimination under any District program or activity. The District does not unlawfully discriminate on the basis of disability in access or admission to, or treatment or employment in, its programs or activities. The prohibition against discrimination includes a prohibition against harassment.

■ Nondiscrimination with Respect to Students

The District shall provide a free, appropriate public education to each of its students as provided by law. The District shall not discriminate against any student on the basis of disability, including but not limited to exclusion from curricular or extracurricular programs, services or activities.

■ Nondiscrimination in Employment

The District shall not discriminate against any qualified individual on the basis of disability in regard to job recruitment, application procedures or hiring; advancement in or termination of employment; job training, compensation or benefits; or other terms, conditions or privileges of employment. The District shall make reasonable accommodations to the known physical or mental limitations of any otherwise qualified individual with a disability who is a job applicant or employee, unless the District can demonstrate that the accommodation would impose an undue hardship on District operations or would require modification of the essential functions of the job at issue.

■ Nondiscrimination with Respect to Parents, Guardians and Members of the Public

The District shall make reasonable accommodations as required by law for members of the public who seek to participate in or enjoy the benefits of District programs, services or activities. The District shall also make reasonable accommodations as required by law for parents/guardians to attend their children's curricular and extracurricular programs and activities, and to participate on the same basis as parents/guardians who are not disabled in school-related matters concerning their children such as parent-teacher conferences, IEP meetings, Section 504 meetings, disciplinary hearings, and the like.

■ Section 504/ADA Coordinators

The director of student services shall serve as the District Section 504/ADA coordinator with respect to District students and members of the public, and may be contacted at 1630 South Stover Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80525; phone (970) 490-3033. The executive director of human resources shall serve as the District Section 504/ADA coordinator with respect to District employees, and may be contacted at 2407 LaPorte Avenue, Fort Collins, Colorado 80521; phone (970) 490-3620. The District Section 504/ADA coordinators shall ensure compliance with applicable laws prohibiting discrimination on the basis of disability, shall formulate procedures and guidelines to implement and administer the terms of this policy, shall coordinate the impartial investigation of complaints and action taken based on such investigations, and shall monitor District operations and practices to ensure compliance with Section 504, the ADA and other applicable laws prohibiting discrimination on the basis of disability.

■ Resolution of Disability Discrimination Complaints

The following options for resolution of complaints alleging discrimination on the basis of disability are separate, distinct and voluntary. Neither the District nor any of its employees shall retaliate against any individual for exercising rights provided under Section 504 and/or the ADA, or for good-faith participation in the resolution of a disability discrimination complaint under this policy.

Individuals who believe they have been unlawfully discriminated against by the District on the basis of disability (or their parents/guardians, in the case of students under 18 years of age and individuals unable to advocate for themselves) may seek to resolve their complaints as set forth in this policy. Whether or not an aggrieved individual files a complaint or otherwise requests action, the District is required by law to investigate allegations of unlawful discrimination of which it is made aware and to take steps to properly address discrimination it determines has occurred. In cases where unlawful discrimination has occurred, the District shall take the necessary steps to prevent its reoccurrence.

An impartial due process hearing may be requested at any time to resolve complaints alleging discrimination on the basis of disability regarding a student's Section 504 identification, evaluation or educational placement in accordance with the procedure set forth below.

In addition to the grievance and impartial due process hearing procedures described below, complaints alleging discrimination on the basis of disability may at any time be submitted to mediation if agreed to by the complainant and the appropriate District Section 504/ADA coordinator, and/or may be filed with the United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights ("OCR"). Contact information for the Denver regional OCR office is: U.S. Department of Education, Cesar E. Chavez Memorial Building, 1244 Speer Boulevard, Suite 310, Denver, Colorado 80204; phone: (303) 844-5695; TDD: (877) 521-2172; e-mail: OCR.Denver@ed.gov.

■ Grievance Procedure

Step 1: The complainant should complete Form AC-E (available in the Department of Student Services, the Department of Human Resources, the office at each District school and on the District's website) and submit the completed Form to the school principal, the department director or the complainant's supervisor (as applicable). If the complainant is unable to complete the form because of a disability or other legitimate reason, the complainant may have another person complete the Form on his/her behalf or may orally provide the information called for in the Form to the appropriate District official. The District official to whom complaint information is orally submitted shall document it on the form, read the information back to the complainant and give the complainant an opportunity to correct the

information read back. The principal/director/supervisor shall forward the form to the appropriate District Section 504/ADA coordinator.

If disability discrimination is being alleged against the principal/ director/supervisor, the form should be filed directly with the appropriate District Section 504/ADA coordinator, and the matter shall thereafter proceed as specified in Step 3. If disability discrimination is being alleged against one of the District Section 504/ADA coordinators, the form should be filed with the other District Section 504/ADA coordinator, and the matter shall thereafter proceed as specified in Step 3.

Complaints shall not be accepted more than ninety (90) calendar days after the alleged discrimination occurred, except that extensions may be granted upon a showing that the complainant was prevented from timely filing as a result of circumstances beyond his/her control.

- Step 2:** The District Section 504/ADA coordinator's designee shall promptly conduct an impartial investigation as necessary to determine the relevant facts, shall meet with the person(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination to get their account of the matter, and shall meet with the complainant to receive any additional evidence the complainant may wish to present and to attempt to equitably resolve the complaint. At the conclusion of such investigation and meeting(s), the District Section 504/ADA coordinator's designee shall render a written determination regarding the complaint and provide a copy to: (a) the complainant; (b) the person(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination; (c) the member of the superintendent's cabinet responsible for the school, department or program in which the alleged discrimination occurred; and (d) the appropriate District Section 504/ADA coordinator. The designee's written determination shall be completed and provided to the specified individuals within thirty (30) calendar days after the District Section 504/ADA coordinator's receipt of the complaint.
- Step 3:** If the complainant is not satisfied with the written determination of the complaint rendered by the District Section 504/ADA coordinator's designee at the conclusion of Step 2, the complainant may appeal that determination to the appropriate District Section 504/ADA coordinator within ten (10) calendar days after receiving it. The appeal should be in writing and describe with specificity the basis of each point of disagreement with the written determination. If the complainant is unable to file the appeal in writing because of a disability or other legitimate reason, the complainant may have another person do so or may orally describe the basis of each point of disagreement with the written determination to the District Section 504/ADA coordinator. In the event of an oral appeal, the District Section 504/ADA coordinator shall document the information provided, read it back to the complainant and give the complainant an opportunity to correct the information read back.
- Step 4:** The District Section 504/ADA coordinator shall promptly review the appeal, conduct further investigation and/or meet with the complainant as the coordinator deems necessary, and shall render a written decision concerning the appeal within thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of the appeal. Copies of the coordinator's written decision shall be provided to: (a) the complainant; (b) the person(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination; and (c) the member of the superintendent's cabinet responsible for the school, department or program in which the alleged discrimination occurred.
- Step 5:** If the complainant is not satisfied with the written decision concerning the appeal rendered by the District Section 504/ADA coordinator, the complainant may pursue any remedy or litigation authorized by law.

■ Impartial Due Process Hearing Procedure

A parent/guardian (or the student, if he/she is 18 years of age or older) may file a request with the director of student services for an impartial due process hearing to resolve a complaint alleging discrimination on the basis of disability regarding a student's section 504 identification, evaluation or educational placement. The request must state with specificity each issue the complainant wishes to have decided through the hearing process, and for each such issue must also state the remedy sought

by the complainant. The request for an impartial due process hearing must be filed no later than five (5) months after the last date on which the alleged discrimination occurred, and should be in writing. If the complainant is unable to file the request in writing because of a disability or other legitimate reason, the complainant may have another person do so or may orally state to the director of student services each issue he/she wishes to have decided through the hearing process, and for each such issue the remedy he/she is seeking. In the event of an oral request for hearing, the director of student services shall document the information provided, read it back to the complainant and give the complainant an opportunity to correct the information read back.

The complainant and the District each have the right to be represented by legal counsel at the impartial due process hearing and in connection with any prehearing matters. If the complainant will be represented by legal counsel at the hearing, he or she must notify the District of that fact at the time the hearing is requested. If the District will be represented by legal counsel at the hearing, it must notify the complainant of that fact within three (3) business days of receiving the hearing request. Parties who choose to be represented by legal counsel shall be responsible for the payment of all costs and legal fees charged by their counsel.

Upon the director of student services' receipt of an appropriate request for impartial due process hearing, the District shall retain an independent hearing officer who is knowledgeable about Section 504 and the ADA. The hearing officer shall coordinate with the parties to set a date, time and place for the hearing within thirty (30) calendar days of the initial request or as soon thereafter as reasonably practicable; shall advise the parties in advance regarding applicable hearing procedures and rules of evidence; and shall issue any prehearing orders deemed necessary or advisable.

The impartial due process hearing shall be recorded. Each party shall have the right to present witnesses, documents and other relevant evidence in support of their case. The independent hearing officer shall issue a written decision within ten (10) business days after the conclusion of the hearing that addresses each of the issues properly submitted. The hearing officer's decision shall: (a) be confined to matters concerning the student's section 504 identification, evaluation or educational placement; (b) be based solely on relevant evidence introduced at the hearing; (c) include a summary of the relevant evidence presented and the reasons for the decision rendered; and (d) be provided to all parties to the hearing, including the parents/guardian of each student. The hearing officer may not assess or award attorney fees related to the hearing.

After the independent hearing officer has issued his/her decision, the recording of the impartial due process hearing, all physical and documentary evidence and all other items comprising the record of the hearing shall be returned to the District.

Within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the independent hearing officer's written decision, either party may seek review of the decision in a court of competent jurisdiction, as authorized by law.

Harassment of Students (JBB)

The Board of Education is committed to maintaining a learning environment for students that is free from harassment based on an individual's race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability. All such harassment by District employees, authorized volunteers, students and third parties is strictly prohibited. As used in this policy and as defined by Colorado statute, "sexual orientation" means an individual's orientation toward heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality or transgender status, or another individual's perception thereof.

Harassment based on race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability will be regarded as a violation of this policy when: (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of a student's education; (2) submission to or rejection of such conduct is used as the basis for educational decisions affecting the student; or (3) such conduct has the purpose or effect of adversely affecting a student's ability to participate in or benefit from District program(s), or of creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive educational environment.

Harassment based on race or color can include unwelcome, hostile or offensive verbal, written or physical conduct based on or directed at the characteristics of a student's race or color, such as nicknames emphasizing stereotypes, racial slurs and negative references to racial customs.

Harassment based on religion can include unwelcome, hostile or offensive verbal, written or physical conduct based on or directed at the characteristics of a student's religion or creed, such as comments regarding surnames, religious tradition or religious clothing, as well as religious slurs and/or graffiti.

Harassment based on national origin or ancestry can include unwelcome, hostile or offensive verbal, written or physical conduct based on or directed at the characteristics of a student's national origin, such as comments regarding surnames, manner of speaking, customs, language or ethnic slurs.

Harassment based on sexual orientation can include unwelcome, hostile or offensive verbal, written or physical conduct based on or directed at the characteristics of a student's sexual orientation, such as name-calling and imitating mannerisms, and deliberately misusing a transgender student's preferred name, form of address or gender-related pronoun.

Harassment based on disability can include unwelcome, hostile or offensive verbal, written or physical conduct based on or directed at the characteristics of a student's disability condition, such as imitating manner of speech or movement; hostile or offensive acts; and/or interference with movement or access to necessary equipment.

Sexual harassment of students by District employees/authorized volunteers includes sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Sexual harassment of students by other students and third parties includes unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Sexual harassment may occur whether the harassment is between people of the same or different gender. Sexual harassment can include unwelcome oral, written or physical conduct, directed at or related to a student's gender, such as sexual gossip or personal comments of a sexual nature, sexually suggestive or foul language, sexual jokes, whistling, spreading rumors or lies of a sexual nature about someone, demanding sexual favors, forcing sexual activity by threat of punishment or offer of educational reward, obscene graffiti, display or sending of pornographic pictures or objects, offensive touching, pinching, grabbing, kissing or hugging, or restraining someone's movement in a sexual way.

All District employees, authorized volunteers and students share the responsibility to ensure that harassment based on race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability does not occur at any District school, on any District property, at any District or school-sanctioned activities or events, when students are being transported in any vehicle dispatched by the District or one of its schools, or off school property when such conduct has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event. Toward that end:

- All students who believe they have been victims of such harassment shall immediately report it to an administrator, counselor or teacher at their school. If the harassment is being committed by the principal or another administrator in the building, the report shall be made to the director of student services.
- All students who witness such harassment shall immediately report it to an administrator, counselor or teacher at their school. If the harassment is being committed by the principal or another administrator in the building, the report shall be made to the director of student services.
- All administrators, counselors, teachers and other employees/authorized volunteers who have such harassment reported to them or otherwise have reason to believe it is occurring shall promptly forward the report(s) and/or other information to the principal or principal's designee for appropriate action. If the harassment is purportedly being committed by the principal or another administrator in the building, the report(s) and/or other information shall be forwarded to the director of student services.
- All District employees and authorized volunteers who witness such harassment shall take prompt and effective action to stop it, as prescribed by the District and the building principal, and shall promptly report the harassment to the principal or

principal's designee for effective action. If the harassment is being committed by the principal or another administrator in the building, the report shall be made to the director of student services.

- Each building principal or principal's designee (or the director of student services, if necessary or appropriate) shall ensure that all reports and other information regarding such harassment are promptly and thoroughly investigated, and that effective action is taken. If the victim of harassment is a student with a disability who has an Individualized Education Program under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (an "IEP") or a Plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (a "Section 504 Plan"), the investigation shall include a determination of whether the student's receipt of a free appropriate public education ("FAPE") under the IEP or Section 504 Plan may have been affected by the harassment.

In addition to the foregoing, students should file complaints of harassment based on disability in accordance with the procedures specified in District Policy ACE and should file complaints of harassment based on all other protected classifications in accordance with the procedures specified in District Regulation AC-R. Such complaints should be filed with the director of student services, 1630 South Stover Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80525, (970) 490-3033. If the director of student services is alleged to be the harasser, the complaint should be filed with the executive director of human resources, 2407 LaPorte Avenue, Fort Collins, Colorado 80521, (970) 490-3620.

School officials shall inform all students who have reportedly been harassed of the results of the District's investigation and whether action has been taken with respect to the purported harasser(s).

Any student who engages in harassment of another student based on the other student's race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability shall be required to attend a meeting with his or her parent(s) or guardian(s) and the principal or principal's designee; be subject to remedial action such as education or counseling; and be subject to disciplinary action up to and including suspension or expulsion. As set forth in Policy GBAA, Harassment of Employees, any District employee who engages in harassment of a student based on the student's race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability, shall be subject to remedial action such as training, education or counseling; as well as disciplinary action including but not limited to warning, reprimand, transfer, suspension or termination of employment.

Remedial and/or disciplinary actions shall include measures designed to stop the harassment, correct its negative impact on the affected student, and ensure that the harassment does not recur. Steps shall also be taken to ensure that victims of and witnesses to harassment are protected from retaliation for reporting the harassment or providing information in connection with a harassment investigation.

If it is determined that a student's receipt of FAPE under an IEP or Section 504 Plan may have been affected by harassment, the District shall promptly convene the student's IEP team or Section 504 team to determine whether and to what extent: (a) the student's educational needs have changed; (b) the harassment impacted the student's receipt of FAPE; and (c) different or additional services are needed to ensure the student's ongoing receipt of FAPE. If different or additional services are needed, the student's IEP or Section 504 Plan shall be promptly revised and implemented.

No student shall be subject to adverse treatment in retaliation for any good faith report of harassment under this policy. To the extent possible, all reports of harassment will be kept confidential. Upon determining that incidents of harassment are occurring in particular District settings or activities, the District shall implement measures designed to remedy the problem in those areas or activities.

The District shall provide counseling resources to student victims where necessary.

The District shall train staff members to recognize and effectively deal with incidents of harassment on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation and disability.

The District shall regularly review its compliance with this policy on the harassment of students and take necessary action where deficiencies are noted.

Student Possession and Use of Personal Communication Devices (JICJ)

As used in this policy, "personal communication device" or "PCD" is defined to include all student cell phones, pagers, iPods, MP3 players, Zunes, personal digital assistants, cameras, audio and/or video recorders and players, and all other hand-held electronic communication and data storage devices.

Students may only possess and use PCDs on District property, on a District vehicle, at a District or school-sponsored activity or event, and off District property when such possession or use has a reasonable connection to school or any District curricular or non-curricular activity or event, in accordance with the following rules:

1. Students shall not use PCDs at any time they are in class or participating in or attending education-related activities, unless otherwise expressly authorized by the principal or his/her designee.
2. Students shall keep PCDs out of sight at all times they are in class and at all times they are participating in or attending education-related activities, unless otherwise expressly authorized by the principal or his/her designee.
3. Students shall keep PCDs turned off or dormant at all times they are in class and at all times they are participating in or attending education-related activities, unless otherwise expressly authorized by the principal or his/her designee. In this regard, "dormant" means elimination of all vibration alerts, alarms, ringtones, flashes, and other methods of notification of incoming calls or messages.
4. Students shall not use PCDs when they are not in class or when they are not otherwise participating in or attending education-related activities if such use disrupts the educational process, interferes with or disrupts school operations, or interferes with or disrupts a District or school-sponsored activity or event, as determined by the principal or his/her designees.
5. Students shall not use PCDs on District vehicles in a manner that may interfere with or disrupt the safe operation of the vehicle, as determined by District transportation officials or their designees.
6. Students shall not use PCDs with cameras and/or video recording capabilities at any time they are in a bathroom, locker room or other location where such use could violate another person's reasonable expectation of privacy, and shall keep PCDs with cameras and/or video recording capabilities out of sight at all times they are in a bathroom, locker room or other location where such PCDs could violate another person's reasonable expectation of privacy.
7. Students shall not use PCDs to send, receive or store pornography or sexually oriented images, photographs, videos, or messages in written or audio form, that may be reasonably perceived as having the purpose or effect of stimulating erotic feelings or appealing to prurient interests.
8. Students shall not possess or use PCDs in any manner that involves a violation of any law, District policy or regulation, or established school rules.

Rules 1-3 above shall not apply to the extent they conflict with a student's IEP or Section 504 Plan. Rules 1-4 above shall not apply in an emergency situation affecting a student at school. As used in this policy, an "emergency situation" is defined as a situation that threatens loss of life, personal injury and/or damage to the personal property of the affected student.

Students who violate any of the foregoing rules are subject to one or more of the following consequences for each violation:

1. Confiscation of the PCD possessed or used in violation of the rules for a period of time to be determined by the principal or his/her designee, up to and including the remainder of the school year. The return of confiscated PCDs may be conditioned on a meeting between the student's parent/guardian and the principal or his/her designee to discuss the violation and steps that may be taken to ensure future compliance with the rules in this policy.
2. Receiving a failing grade with respect to any test or assignment during which the student possessed or used a PCD in violation of the rules in this policy.

3. Discipline, including suspension or expulsion from school.
4. Referral of the matter to law enforcement authorities when the student's PCD possession or use may involve a violation of the law.

Student Use of District Information Technology (JS)

Student use of District information technology is a privilege, not a right, and is only authorized for education-related purposes. Student use of District information technology shall be in accordance with this policy, in accordance with governing law and in accordance with other relevant District policies and regulations. Each time a student uses a District computer or network, the student shall acknowledge the terms and conditions in this policy that govern the student's use of District information technology.

Student authorization to use District information technology may be suspended at any time it is in the District's best interest to do so, as determined by the District in its sole discretion. The District reserves the right to set and revise limits on student network bandwidth usage and e-mail and file storage on District computers. Student authorization to use District information technology shall be terminated when the student ceases to be enrolled in a District school or program.

As used in this policy, "District information technology" includes District computers, personal communication devices ("PCDs"), e-mail and Internet access. As used in this policy, the term "computer" includes all District computers, computer systems and networks, computer hardware and associated peripheral equipment, and software purchased, licensed or developed by the District. As used in this policy, "personal communication device" or "PCD" includes all District tablets, cameras, audio/video recorders, audio/video players, and other hand-held electronic communication, computing and data storage devices.

Students may be issued District laptop computers and/or PCDs to be used at school and away from school, which may be conditioned on the payment of a charge for District insurance covering such laptop computers and/or PCDs. Intentional or reckless student acts and omissions that result in damage or loss of District laptop computers and/or PCDs may result in loss of the privilege of being issued a District laptop computer and/or PCD.

■ No Expectation of Privacy

Because all student communications and all related documents, data, software and other information stored on District computers and/or PCDs are authorized only for education-related purposes as part of the District's instructional program, students shall have no expectation of privacy with respect to their use of District information technology and Internet access. The District reserves the right at any time and without notice to monitor such use and to inspect, copy, review, segregate, store and/or remove any or all communications, documents, data, software and other information related to such use.

■ Computer and PCD Security

Student passwords for logging on to District computers, and for accessing District computers, e-mail and the Internet through other means, shall be carefully guarded to ensure that they are used only by authorized persons. Students shall not disclose their passwords to anyone besides their parent/guardian, shall not allow another person to gain access to District computers, e-mail or the Internet through the use of their passwords unless expressly authorized by a building technology coordinator or District technology support personnel, and shall not use another person's password to gain access to District computers, e-mail or the Internet unless expressly authorized by a building technology coordinator or District technology support personnel. The executive director of information technology shall prescribe requirements for password complexity and for the period of time a password may remain in effect before needing to be changed.

Students shall not leave unattended any computer or PCD without first closing all applications through which the District's confidential student and/or personnel information may be accessed, and shall not leave a District laptop computer, PCD or other portable technology for which they are responsible where it can be taken or used without authorization. Students shall password protect their PCDs.

■ Student Safety

Students shall not disclose their names or other personally identifiable information such as photographs, home addresses or telephone numbers in connection with their individual use of the Internet through District computers and/or PCDs. Students shall not disclose information that might allow another person to locate them in connection with their individual use of the Internet through District computers and/or PCDs, and shall not arrange face-to-face meetings with persons individually met on the Internet via e-mail or through other electronic communications.

■ E-mail

After an e-mail is received in a student's inbox, the student may retain it in the inbox, save it in another folder or delete it. E-mail deleted from the student's inbox, saved e-mail folders and sent items folder remains accessible through the student's account in the "deleted items" folder. The information technology department shall purge student e-mail at the end of each school year in order to help maintain sufficient storage space on the District's system, unless otherwise required by law or District policy, or dictated by District needs.

■ Internet

Technology protection measures that block or filter Internet material that is obscene, child pornography or otherwise harmful to minors, as provided by law, shall be utilized on all District computers and PCDs through which students may gain Internet access. District employees responsible for classes, programs or activities involving student Internet access shall instruct the students, prior to allowing such access, regarding Internet safety and appropriate online behavior. District employees responsible for classes, programs or activities involving student Internet access shall also assist the students to develop skills to discriminate among information sources, to identify information appropriate to their age and developmental levels, and to search, evaluate and use information appropriate to their educational goals. The District may monitor students' online activity to verify that they are safely and appropriately using the Internet. Despite these protections, it is possible that a student might encounter inappropriate material through Internet access using the District's computers, PCDs and/or network. If this occurs, the student shall immediately back out of the site and notify a responsible District employee.

■ Hardware, Peripherals, Software and Programs

Students shall not hook up or otherwise attach any hardware or peripheral equipment to a District computer or PCD unless expressly authorized by a building technology coordinator or District technology support personnel. Students shall not directly or indirectly modify or circumvent the operating condition set by the information technology department on any District computer or PCD unless expressly authorized by a building technology coordinator or District technology support personnel.

■ Prohibited Uses

Students shall not use District information technology to generate, send, receive or store communications, documents, data, software or other information that:

- contains sexually oriented content or pornography, in either written or picture form, that may be reasonably perceived as having the purpose or effect of stimulating erotic feelings or appealing to prurient interests;
- directs profanity, obscenities or vulgar language toward another person or classification of persons;
- promotes violence or advocates unlawful acts;
- concerns the purchase or manufacture of weapons, controlled substances, or items that it is not lawful to acquire and/or own;
- harasses, bullies, threatens or promotes violence against another person or classification of persons;
- concerns the purchase or sale of goods and/or services, or any transaction or advertising related to the student's personal interests or profit;

- constitutes plagiarism;
- defames another person or classification of persons;
- violates another person's confidentiality rights, or discloses information regarding which another person has a reasonable expectation of privacy;
- involves impersonation or electronic transmission through an anonymous remailer;
- involves unauthorized access to District computers, computer files, e-mail accounts, e-mail files, or Internet sites;
- involves unauthorized use or downloading of software, files or data;
- violates federal, state or local law, including but not limited to criminal law and trademark, copyright or patent law;
- violates District policy or regulation;
- interferes with the normal operation or use of District computers, e-mail or Internet access, or otherwise disrupts District operations;
- interferes with a school's ability to provide educational opportunities to students.

■ Consequences for Policy Violation

Students found to be in violation of this policy shall be subject to consequences that may include the suspension or revocation of use privileges, detention, and suspension or expulsion from school.

Choice/Open Enrollment (JFBA)

Poudre School District affirms its commitment to assume a leadership role in supporting a culture of choice/open enrollment District-wide. The District's commitment to choice/open enrollment is grounded in the belief that parents know the learning style of their children and should have options from which to choose to meet their children's needs.

This policy shall apply only to District choice/open enrollment in kindergarten through 12th grade. Students residing within the District shall be assigned to attend their neighborhood school in grades K-12 unless an application for choice/open enrollment is granted, or unless a transfer is allowed or required. Students residing within and outside of the District who apply for choice/open enrollment in grades K-12 shall be allowed to attend any District school or participate in any District program of their choice on a space-available basis, subject to the provisions of this policy and governing law. As used in this policy, the term "choice/open enrollment" means parent/guardian-initiated enrollment of a student in a K-12 District school or program other than the school or program in which the student is currently enrolled or to which the student is currently assigned (hereinafter referred to as a "choice school or program"). As used in this policy, the term "option school or program" means a K-12 District choice school or program that does not have a neighborhood attendance area. As used in this policy, the term "program" means only a District International Baccalaureate (IB) Program, Core Knowledge Program, Expeditionary Learning Program or Bilingual Program.

■ General Rules

All principals shall maintain records of choice/open enrollments and transfers at their school, as well as documentation supporting all grants and denials of choice/open enrollment applications. Each principal is responsible for checking student enrollment records at his or her school to establish that every student is a resident of the school's neighborhood attendance area or has an approved authorization for choice/open enrollment or transfer.

Except as otherwise provided under this policy, students who reside within the District and who enroll through choice/open enrollment in any District school or program shall be granted admission for all grades served by the school or program. Except as otherwise provided under this policy, students who reside outside of the District and who enroll through choice/open enrollment in any District school or program shall be granted admission for each grade served by the school or program in which space is available, as determined each school year by the student's order of priority under the **Determining Availability of Space** section below.

In the event of overcrowding of facilities at a choice school or program, students who reside outside of the District shall be selected for reassignment at each grade level in reverse chronological order of their admission. If the facilities remain overcrowded after all students who reside outside of the District have been reassigned, students who reside within the District shall be selected for reassignment at each grade level in reverse chronological order of their admission. A student may only be reassigned as provided in this paragraph if the student's parent/guardian is notified in writing of the reassignment prior to the deadline for first consideration of School Choice Applications applicable to the following school year when the reassignment takes effect. Under no circumstances shall students be reassigned as provided in this paragraph if they reside within the attendance area of the neighborhood school where they are enrolled.

In implementing its choice/open enrollment policy and applying it in particular circumstances, the District is not required to:

1. Make alterations in the structure of a requested school or make alterations to the arrangement or function of rooms within a requested school.
2. Establish and offer any particular program in a school if such program is not currently offered in the school.
3. Alter or waive any established eligibility criteria for participation in a particular program, including age requirements, course prerequisites, and/or required levels of performance.
4. Create additional space in the requested school or program by changing resources or staffing allocations.
5. Enroll any nonresident student in any school or program after the pupil enrollment count day of the then-current school year.

An application for choice/open enrollment may be denied based on the following criteria:

1. There is a lack of space or teaching staff within a particular program or school requested. Space availability shall be contingent upon District class size guidelines, subject availability, and enrollment projections. The District may reserve a reasonable number of spaces for students who move into a school's neighborhood attendance area during the school year.
2. The requested school does not offer appropriate programs, or does not have the necessary resources or facilities to meet the student's special needs, or does not offer a particular program requested.
3. The student does not meet the established eligibility criteria for participation in a particular program, including age requirements, course prerequisites, and required levels of performance.
4. The student has been expelled from any school district during the preceding 12 months, or has engaged in behavior in another school district during the preceding 12 months that was detrimental to the welfare or safety of other students or of school personnel.
5. The student has been expelled at any time or is in the process of being expelled as a habitually disruptive student; or for committing one of the following offenses on school grounds, in a school vehicle or at a school activity or sanctioned event, as provided under state law: (a) possession of a dangerous weapon without the authorization of the school or the school district; (b) the use, possession or sale of a drug or controlled substance; and/or (c) the commission of an act that if committed by an adult would be robbery, first-degree assault or second-degree assault.
6. The student has graduated from the 12th grade of any school or has received a document evidencing completion of the equivalent of a secondary curriculum.
7. Enrollment/population projections at a particular school or schools show a substantial growth in the attendance area such that overcrowding is considered likely.

Approval of a choice/open enrollment application shall be subject to the following requirements:

1. The student must commit and plan to remain in the school or program of choice for at least the remainder of the school year for which the student was admitted.

2. A student who wishes to return to his or her neighborhood school, or who wishes to enroll in a different choice school or program, must submit a School Choice Application in accordance with this policy.
3. Approval of choice/open enrollment in a particular school or program for one child in a family does not guarantee that choice/open enrollment will be approved for any other children in the family to attend that same school or program of choice, except with respect to multiple birth siblings as otherwise provided under this policy.
4. Determinations regarding availability of space, eligibility and acceptance into a choice school or program shall be based on each student's residence as of the first day of school in the school year in which the student wishes to begin attending the requested choice school or program.

Choice/Open Enrollment Process

■ Applications

School Choice Applications shall be submitted online through the District's Internet website, which may be accessed from computers available at each of the District's schools or from any off-site location.

School Choice Applications may not be submitted before the first day of class at the beginning of the school year prior to the school year in which a student wishes to begin attending a particular District choice school or program. The deadline for first consideration of School Choice Applications for the following school year is the third Friday in January. School Choice Applications may be submitted after the first consideration deadline until the first day of class at the beginning of the school year of requested enrollment.

Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, a parent/guardian shall complete and submit one School Choice Application for each child in the family who is applying for choice/open enrollment. A parent/guardian of multiple birth siblings (i.e., twins, triplets, etc.) may, but is not required to, complete and submit one School Choice Application covering all such siblings. In those cases where a parent/guardian elects to complete and submit one School Choice Application covering all multiple birth siblings, those siblings shall be considered together when determining availability of space and eligibility, shall only be admitted together and only if space is available for all of them and each is eligible, and shall be placed on the waiting list together if space is not available for all of them.

As part of the online application process, the date and time of the application will be displayed along with a School Choice Application confirmation number. The parent/guardian is strongly encouraged to print and retain this confirmation information because if an application is misplaced or processed incorrectly, the parent's/guardian's confirmation printout may be considered proof that a School Choice Application was submitted in a timely manner.

Kindergarten students must register in the school serving their neighborhood attendance area even if an application is pending for their choice/open enrollment or transfer to another school or program, in order to provide notice allowing the neighborhood school to provide for adequate staffing and other resources to serve those students whose applications are denied.

■ Determining Availability of Space

As soon as possible after the first consideration deadline, a determination shall be made as to the number of spaces available for the following school year at each grade level served by the school or program. This determination shall be based on the projected enrollment of neighborhood students (if applicable) and the availability of programs, space and teaching staff. Unless otherwise provided under this policy, new and currently enrolled students who reside within the attendance area of a neighborhood school shall be entitled to attend that neighborhood school (this provision will obviously not apply to option schools and programs.)

For each grade level where the number of choice/open enrollment applicants exceeds the number of spaces available, the determination of space availability for each applicant shall be made based on the following order of priority:

1. Students who reside within the attendance area of the neighborhood school they wish to attend.

2. Students who reside within the District and wish to continue attending a choice school in which they are currently enrolled, and students who reside within the District and wish to continue attending a District choice program in which they are currently enrolled that spans different grade levels and schools.
3. New student applicants who reside within the District who are siblings of a student that is currently enrolled in the school and will be attending at the same time as the applicant, and who live at the same residence as the currently enrolled student.
4. New student applicants who reside within the District and whose parent/guardian is employed at the school.
5. New student applicants who reside within the District and are not siblings of a currently enrolled student living at the same residence or the child of a school employee.
6. Students who reside outside of the District and wish to continue attending a choice school in which they are currently enrolled, and students who reside outside of the District and wish to continue attending a District choice program in which they are currently enrolled that spans different grade levels and schools
7. New student applicants who reside outside of the District who are siblings of a student that is currently enrolled in the school and will be attending at the same time as the applicant, and who live at the same residence as the currently enrolled student.
8. New student applicants who reside outside of the District and whose parent/guardian is employed at the school.
9. New student applicants who reside outside of the District and are not siblings of a currently enrolled student living at the same residence or the child of a school employee.

If the number of choice/open enrollment applicants exceeds the number of spaces available within any of the foregoing priority levels at any grade level, the order of priority within that level shall be determined by lot.

■ Determining Eligibility

With respect to each choice/open enrollment applicant for whom space is available, eligibility shall be determined based on the considerations specified within the **General Rules** set forth above.

Eligibility determinations under the **General Rules** regarding students with disabilities shall be considered, when space is available, in accordance with applicable state and federal laws. The student's current IEP or Section 504 Plan shall be used to determine if the requested school or program will appropriately meet the student's needs with or without legally required accommodations. If the student is admitted, the District may require a staffing to update the student's IEP or Section 504 Plan. The enrollment of every student with disabilities who resides outside of Poudre School District is also contingent upon the student's school district of residence entering into a written contract with Poudre School District for the payment of tuition to cover excess costs incurred in educating the student, as authorized by law. The tuition charge shall be determined pursuant to guidelines developed by the Colorado Department of Education in accordance with applicable provisions of the Exceptional Children's Educational Act.

Whenever a choice/open enrollment applicant is determined not to be eligible to fill an available space, the next applicant in order of priority shall be evaluated for eligibility.

■ Acceptance

As soon as possible after eligibility determinations have been made regarding the applicants for whom space is available in their school or program of choice, the applicants and their parents/guardians shall be notified in writing of the grant or denial of their applications for choice/open enrollment. Applicants who are notified of their acceptance may choose not to enroll in the choice school or program at that time, in which case they shall be placed on the appropriate waiting list if they so request. For each accepted applicant who chooses not to enroll, the next eligible applicant in order of priority shall be notified of his or her acceptance.

The District reserves the right to rescind and/or amend any or all choice/open enrollments, including the reassignment of choice/open-enrolled students to their neighborhood schools or to other choice schools or programs with available space, if it

determines that: (1) the choice/open enrollment was obtained through misrepresentation or nondisclosure of a material fact, or a representation in the application process that is otherwise determined to be inaccurate; (2) there is overcrowding of facilities in the choice school or program; (3) the choice school discontinues a particular program; (4) the choice school or program cannot continue to meet the special needs of the student; (5) the student no longer satisfies the eligibility criteria or level of performance required by the choice school or program; or (6) for other reasons authorized by law and considered by the District to be in the best interest of the student and/or the school or program.

■ **Waiting List**

Choice/open enrollment applicants who have submitted applications before the first consideration deadline and who are notified that space is not available in the grade level of the choice school or program to which they have applied shall be placed on an in-District waiting list or out-of-District waiting list, depending on the location of their residence, in accordance with their previously determined order of priority under the **Determining Availability of Space** section above.

Choice/open enrollment applicants who have submitted applications after the first consideration deadline and who are notified that space is not available in the grade level of the choice school or program to which they have applied shall be placed on the in-District waiting list or out-of-District waiting list, depending on the location of their residence, in accordance with their order of priority under the **Determining Availability of Space** section above.

In-District and out-of-District waiting lists shall be continually adjusted to ensure that the students thereon are in the order of priority specified under the **Determining Availability of Space** section above. When making such adjustments, the order of students within each priority level shall be determined by their length of time on the waiting list.

Whenever space becomes available in the grade level of an elementary choice school or program that has a waiting list, applicants shall be considered for acceptance at that time in order of their placement on the waiting list based on the considerations specified within the **Determining Eligibility** and **Acceptance** sections above, with students on the out-of-District waiting list considered only if there are no students on the in-District waiting list for the same grade level. Whenever space becomes available in the grade level of a secondary choice school or program that has a waiting list, applicants shall be considered for acceptance at the beginning of the next semester in order of their placement on the waiting list based on the considerations specified within the **Determining Eligibility** and **Acceptance** sections above, with students on the out-of-District waiting list considered only if there are no students on the in-District waiting list for the same grade level. In lieu of consideration for acceptance when space becomes available, applicants may choose to remain on the waiting list. For each such applicant who chooses to remain on the waiting list, the next applicant on the waiting list shall be considered for acceptance.

Until they are considered for acceptance, students shall remain on their respective waiting lists for each year they are eligible to attend the choice school or program to which they have applied, but only if they provide written notice on or before the first consideration deadline each year that they wish to remain on the waiting list to be considered for admission the following school year.

■ **Transfers**

Students may be allowed or required to transfer out of their neighborhood school or the choice school or program in which they are currently enrolled. The transfer process may not, however, be used to accomplish choice/open enrollment when a School Choice Application was not submitted in a timely manner, when choice/open enrollment procedures were otherwise not properly followed, or when a School Choice Application was denied.

The District may initiate student transfers authorized under this policy. Also under this policy, parents/guardians may submit applications for transfer to the principal of the school they would like the student to attend, with a copy to the assistant superintendent of elementary schools or the assistant superintendent of secondary schools, as appropriate. Such transfers will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis and must be approved by an assistant superintendent. Circumstances under which a transfer may be allowed or required include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Special circumstances or other good cause affecting the education and/or welfare of the transferring student or other students or staff members make it necessary or advisable to allow or require the transfer.
2. When a parent or guardian has a home under construction or is in the process of purchasing a home, the student may be allowed to transfer to the school serving the neighborhood in which the new home is located.
3. When school attendance boundaries are changed, special provisions may be made by the District that shall take precedence over all other provisions of this policy.

■ **Transportation**

Students may be required to furnish their own transportation to the choice school or program in which they are enrolled, unless it is determined that transportation is necessary for the District to comply with the requirements of state and federal law, including state and federal laws concerning homeless students and students with disabilities.

■ **Athletics**

Eligibility for participation in interscholastic athletics will be determined in accordance with the rules of the Colorado High School Activities Association.

■ **Nondiscrimination**

In implementing this policy, the District and its employees shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability.

■ **Appeals**

Appeals regarding the application of this policy with respect to any student shall be made to the superintendent, and the superintendent's decision and order (if any) shall be final.

Public Concerns/Complaints About Instructional Resources (KEC)

Educational materials which may be deemed by some as objectionable may be considered by others as having sound educational value or worth. Any concerned District resident or employee of the District may request reconsideration of educational materials; however, the challenged material will not be removed from circulation while the District's reconsideration process occurs. The rights of students, parents, and teachers shall be respected. If complaints arise regarding educational materials, subject matter, or programs aired on the District's television station(s), they shall be handled by a fair and orderly process within a reasonable period of time. District personnel or the Board of Education, individually or collectively, who receive complaints shall not give formal consideration to such complaints until they have been addressed in the following manner:

1. If the complaint is lodged directly with the media specialist or a classroom teacher, an immediate dialogue between the teacher and the complainant is encouraged with the hope that the concern may be resolved at that level with no further action necessary.
2. If the complaint is lodged with other than the media specialist or classroom teacher or an administrator, the matter shall be referred immediately to the media specialist or classroom teacher and the building principal.
3. The first effort of a principal or other administrator in dealing with a complaint shall be to allow the media specialist or classroom teacher involved to seek resolution of the concern with or without the involvement of the principal as circumstances may indicate.
4. The District Media and Technology Support Center shall be notified of all requests for reconsideration regarding educational materials and may assist the media specialist or classroom teacher and/or principal by providing review and selection information.
5. If attempts at informal resolution of the complaint are unsuccessful, the complainant shall fill out the reconsideration form

provided by the District, after which a hearing shall be held involving the complainant, the media specialist or classroom teacher, the principal or other administrators, and other appropriate parties. Every reasonable effort shall be made to settle the matter at this level.

6. If further consideration is necessary, the complaint shall be referred to the executive director of student achievement and professional development, and a decision shall be made as to whether temporary restrictions shall be placed on the use of the materials or subject matter pending resolution of the concern.
7. The executive director of student achievement and professional development shall select and chair a committee including appropriate representation of teachers, administrators, media specialists, and parents or other citizens. This committee shall hear all parties involved in the complaint and render to the complainant its decision in writing within 10 school days following the hearing.
8. The complainant shall be informed that any further consideration of the matter shall require arrangement with the superintendent, who will make final determination.

Textbooks or supplementary text materials previously approved by the Board shall not be included in these procedures but shall be referred to the appropriate instructional improvement committee which shall make recommendations through the action review committee to the Board concerning their continued use.

Visitors to Schools (KI)

All visitors to Poudre School District schools shall be subject to the terms of this policy. Failure to comply with the terms of this policy may result in the denial or withdrawal of the visitor's authorization to visit the school, and/or referral of the matter to law enforcement.

1. As used in this policy, "visitor" includes any person who is not a member of the student body and who is not a member of the regular school staff, and who comes upon school grounds and/or enters a school building.
2. School visitation by District employees who are not members of the regular school staff shall occur as determined by the District to be necessary or advisable.
3. School visitation by individuals who are not District employees is a privilege, not a right, which may be limited, denied or revoked by the District, principal, or principal's designee based on considerations of student and/or staff safety, efficient school operations, maintenance of a proper educational environment, or failure to comply with the terms of this policy.
4. The District or school may authorize individuals who are not District employees to visit a school and/or to observe or participate in school activities, including but not limited to education-related activities, as deemed by the District or school to be necessary, appropriate or in the best interest of the District, the school, and/or one or more students or staff members at the school. The time(s) and duration(s) of such visits shall be determined by the District or school.
5. Notwithstanding the terms of paragraph 4 above and unless otherwise authorized by the appropriate assistant superintendent of school services, requests by individuals who are not District employees to observe classrooms or other areas of the school where education-related activities are in progress shall only be approved for: (a) the parents/guardian of a student in the classroom or area being visited; (b) relatives of a student in the classroom or area being visited; and (c) other visitors authorized by the student's parents/guardian whose observation is reasonably necessary for the student's benefit, as determined by the District or school. With respect to such requested observations:
 - No more than three (3) visitors shall be approved to observe at any one time, except in unusual circumstances as authorized by the appropriate assistant superintendent of school services.
 - Visitors approved to observe shall not interfere, distract or otherwise disrupt the education-related activities.
 - Approved observations by all visitors concerning a particular student shall be considered in the aggregate and shall be limited to the period of time one (1) day per week established by District or school rules, except in unusual circumstances as authorized by the appropriate assistant superintendent of school services.
6. All visitors to school buildings must enter only through designated doors and report directly to the school office immediately upon entering the building.
7. Upon reporting to the office all visitors must state their business to a school official, who may request any confirmation of the visitor's identity or business, documentation, or other information the official deems necessary in the interest of securing the safe and efficient operation of the school. If the visitor is deemed to have legitimate business at the school, he or she may be authorized access to those parts of the school building and grounds necessary for that business. In such cases, the visitor: (a) may be required to sign in and out; (b) may be required to wear an identification badge, which must be prominently displayed at all times the visitor is at the school and which must be returned before the visitor leaves the school; and (c) may be required to be accompanied by a District employee for some or all of the visit.



Mission

Educate...Every Child, Every Day

Vision

Poudre School District exists to support and inspire every child to think, to learn, to care, and to graduate prepared to be successful in a changing world.

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